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ACCESS TO HUMAN RIGHTS

DOCUMENTATION

**Documentation, Bibliographies and Data Bases
on Human Rights**

**Second Edition
Updated and revised**



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ACCESS TO HUMAN RIGHTS DOCUMENTATION

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Although the present volume has been repeatedly checked for accuracy of information, it is inevitable that, in a publication of this nature, certain errors will be found. We would therefore appreciate readers informing us of errors or omissions and we would also welcome comments and suggestions regarding an improved dissemination of human rights materials.

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PREFACE

For many years UNESCO has made a special effort to ensure an easy access to documents and research on human rights and to keep the public informed on this subject.

This important direction in UNESCO's activities has been reflected in the final documents of three international congresses devoted to human rights education and teaching (Vienna, Austria, 1978; Malta, 1987; Montreal, Canada, 1993). The World Plan of Action on Education for Human Rights and Democracy adopted in 1993, specifically mentioned among seven major strategies for implementing the Plan «... access to up-to-date information and documentation ».

The role of human rights education, training and public information was recognized as essential for the promotion and protection of human rights in the *Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action* adopted at the World Conference on Human Rights (14-25 June 1993) which declared that: « governments, with the assistance of intergovernmental organizations, national institutions and non-governmental organizations, should promote an increased awareness of human rights ... » and underlined « ... the importance of strengthening the United Nations World Public Information Campaign for Human Rights ».

The first edition of *Access to Human Rights Documentation* was published by UNESCO in 1991. Its aim was to facilitate the work of institutions and individuals carrying out research on human rights as well as those who are working in human rights education. Taking into account the positive response to this publication which was widely distributed among institutions and specialists on human rights throughout the world, a second edition has been prepared to satisfy demands for up-to-date information. It includes major works on human rights dur-

ing the forty-five years ending 1993. However, a special effort has been made to include as well 1994 publications.

We are very grateful to the National Commissions for UNESCO and intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations which have responded to our requests and provided us with detailed information which has helped in the preparation of this second edition which includes about 50 additional pages. Nevertheless, we are aware that, despite all our efforts, the bibliographical elements are still incomplete. A number of publications, especially in unofficial languages of the Organization, have not been included due to the difficulties related to the translation of their titles and annotations. The information on databases, though amended, is also incomplete due to the fact that, despite all our efforts and requests, we have not received exhaustive information on this subject.

The second edition, like the first, has been prepared as a document for free distribution. We hope that it will contribute to the further promotion of awareness on human rights and fundamental freedoms and, thus, to their implementation.

We should be most grateful for any comments, corrections and additions which will improve the next edition of this publication.

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CHAPTER I

COLLECTED BASIC TEXTS ON HUMAN RIGHTS

It is now a commonly established practice in the international community to consider the International Bill of Human Rights (the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Optional Protocol) as the basis for defining the scope of human rights. Other conventions and declarations related to human rights, approximately fifty in number, supplement specific provisions to protect the rights enumerated in the International Bill of Human Rights.

Among the basic documents related to human rights figure unquestionably the texts of international conventions, treaties, declarations, recommendations, resolutions and decisions concerning human rights. Nevertheless, while it is relatively easy to obtain the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the International Covenants on Human Rights, it is virtually impossible, for example, to obtain a copy of the Universal Islamic Declaration of Human Rights or the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights.

It is impossible to establish an exhaustive list of the collections published so far. Existing collections can basically be divided into two categories. The first comprises only international texts on human rights, while the second also includes some national texts, either because of their

international impact or because they represent a particular trend.

United Nations system

United Nations

Human Rights - A Compilation of International Instruments is a collection published every five years by the United Nations and belongs to the first category. The 1993 version (first part) was published in all official UN languages (Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian and Spanish). The publication contains only those texts produced by the organizations of the United Nations system.

Human Rights - Status of International Instruments is a booklet giving an overview of the signatures, ratifications, accessions, successions, declarations and reservations of states to the major international human rights instruments. The booklet contains a detachable chart of ratifications to international covenants, conventions and protocols. The booklet is a publication of the United Nations Centre for Human Rights in Geneva, in continuation of *Human Rights - International Instruments, Signatures, Ratifications, Accessions, etc.* (ST/HR/4 and Rev. 1-5, 1991). *Human Rights - Status of International Instruments* is only published in English. The last edition appeared in 1987.

UNESCO

A compilation of UNESCO's normative texts specifically related to human rights will be published in 1995. UNESCO's main instruments related to human rights are the following:

- Convention and Recommendation Against Discrimination in Education (1960);

- Recommendation Concerning the Status of Teachers (1966);
- Recommendation Concerning the Right to Technical and Vocational Education (1974);
- Recommendation on the Status of Scientific Researchers (1974);
- Recommendation concerning Education for International Understanding, Co-operation and Peace and Education Relating to Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (1974);
- Recommendation on the Development of Adult Education (1976);
- Declaration on Race and Racial Prejudice (1978);
- Declaration on Fundamental Principles Concerning the Contribution of the Mass Media to Strengthening Peace and International Understanding, to the Promotion of Human Rights and to Countering Racism, *Apartheid* and Incitement to War (1978);
- Declaration on the Status of the Artist (1980).

These texts can be found in *UNESCO's Standard-Setting Instruments* published in English and French in 1980, 1982, 1986 and 1994.

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

Collection of International Instruments Concerning Refugees (2nd edition) 1979 in English: the French edition appeared in 1982. The last edition appeared in 1988 in English and French.

Conclusions on the International Protection of Refugees Adopted by the Executive Committee of the UNHCR Programmes (English, French, Spanish - annual).

United Nations Resolutions and Decisions Relating to the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. Annual updates. English and French.

International Labour Organisation (ILO)

The ILO's normative texts are found in:

- *International Labour Conventions and Recommendations 1919-1984*, in English, French and Spanish (1985), Geneva.
- *International Labour Conventions and Recommendations 1919-1991*, in English, German and Russian (1992), Geneva.

Regional Organizations

1. Council of Europe

The Human Rights Documentation Centre publishes two main collections of human rights texts:

Collected Texts on the European Convention on Human Rights, last published in 1987, contains in a bilingual publication all the major texts adopted in the framework of the Council of Europe. It includes the texts of the European Convention on Human Rights and the eight Protocols thereto, with information on ratifications, declarations and reservations, the Rules of the European Court and Commission of Human Rights and a selection of texts adopted by the Committee of Ministers and the Consultative Assembly of the Council of Europe. A new edition will appear in 1994.

Human Rights in International Law: Basic Texts, last published in 1992 in separate English and French language versions, contains over 20 texts elaborated in the framework of the United Nations, the Council of Europe, the Organization of American States, and the Organization of African Unity. It also contains excerpts, relating to human rights, from the Helsinki Final Act (1975), the Concluding Document of the Vienna Meeting on the Follow-up to the Conference (1989) (Extracts), Document of the Copenhagen Meeting of the Conference on the Human Dimension of the CSCE (1990) and the Charter of Paris for a New Europe (1990).

2. Organization of American States (OAS)

All basic documents are included in the *Documentos Basicos en Materia de Derechos Humanos en El Sistema Interamericano*, published in English and in Spanish. The last revised edition is dated 1 July 1992.

Universal Organizations

International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) and the League of Red Cross Societies

The *International Red Cross Handbook* (12th edition) was published in 1983 in English, French and Spanish. The handbook contains international humanitarian law conventions and international agreements, statutes and regulations, and a selection of resolutions of the International Conference of the Red Cross, of the Council of Delegates and of the General Assembly of the League.

CHAPTER II

PUBLICATIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DEALING SPECIFICALLY WITH HUMAN RIGHTS

A. UNITED NATIONS

1. Basic materials, yearbooks and newsletters

United Nations Action in the Field of Human Rights, ST/HR/2/Rev.3. 1988.

Yearbook on Human Rights, 1946-1988.

Bulletin of Human Rights, Nos 1-35 (1982). Special Issue - 1986, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991.

Yearbook of the Human Rights Committee, 1977-1978 (Vol. I and Vol. II); 1979-1980 (Vol. I and Vol. II); 1981-1982 (Vol. I and Vol. II) and 1983-1984 (Vol. I and Vol. II). *Official Records of the Human Rights Committee*, 1987-1988.

Universal Declaration of Human Rights - available in some 80 languages.

International Bill of Human Rights - Special anniversary edition, 1988.

Human Rights: Questions and Answers, (2nd edition) 1990.

Human Rights on CD-ROM. Bibliographical database for United Nations Documents and Publications 1980-1993. Library of the UN Office at Geneva.

Human Rights Fact Sheet Series:

- Fact Sheet N° 1: *Human Rights Machinery*, 1987, 1988.
- Fact Sheet N° 2: *The International Bill of Human Rights*, 1988.
- Fact Sheet N° 3: *Advisory Services and Technical Assistance in the Field of Human Rights*, 1988.
- Fact Sheet N° 4: *Methods of Combating Torture*.
- Fact Sheet N° 5: *Programme of Action for the Second Decade to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination held in Geneva from 3-6 October 1988 - A Summary*, 1989.
- Fact Sheet N° 6: *Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances*, 1989.
- Fact Sheet N° 7: *Communications Procedures*, 1989.
- Fact Sheet N° 8: *World Public Information Campaign for Human Rights*, 1989.
- Fact Sheet N° 9: *The Rights of Indigenous Populations*, 1989.
- Fact Sheet N° 10: *The Rights of the Child*, 1990.
- Fact Sheet N° 11: *Summary of Arbitrary Executions*, 1990.
- Fact Sheet N° 12: *The Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination*, 1992.
- Fact Sheet N° 13: *International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights*, 1991.
- Fact Sheet N° 14: *Contemporary Forms of Slavery*, 1991.
- Fact Sheet N° 15: *Civil and Political Rights : the Human Rights Committee*, 1991.

- Fact Sheet N° 16 *The Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights*, 1992.
- Fact Sheet N° 17 *The Committee Against Torture*, 1992.
- Fact Sheet N° 18 *Minority Rights*, 1992.
- Fact Sheet N° 19 *National Institutions for the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights*, 1993.
- Fact Sheet N° 20 *Human Rights and Refugees*, 1993.
- Fact Sheet N° 21 *The Right to Adequate Housing*, 1993.

Human Rights Newsletter:

- Vol. 1, N° 1 (Spring/Summer 1988).
- Vol. 1, N° 2 (Fall/Winter 1988).
- Vol. 2, N° 1 (March 1989).
- Vol. 2, N° 2 (Summer 1989).
- Vol. 2, N° 3 (October 1989)
- Vol. 3, N° 1 (January 1990)
- Vol. 3, N° 2 (April 1990)
- Vol. 3, N° 3 (July 1990)
- Vol. 3, N° 4 (October 1990)
- Vol. 4, N° 1 (January 1991)
- Vol. 4, N° 2 (April 1991)
- Vol. 4, N° 3 (July 1991)
- Vol. 4, N° 4 (January 1992).

European Workshop on the Universal Declaration of Human Rights: Past-Present-Future. Proceedings (Milan, Italy, 7-9 September 1988). HR/PUB/89/1.

The Administration of Justice and Human Rights for East European Countries. Report of a UN Training Course (Moscow, USSR, 21-25 November 1988). HR/PUB/89/2.

The Teaching of Human Rights. Report of an international seminar (Geneva, 5-9 December 1988). HR/PUB/89/3.

The Effects of Racism and Racial Discrimination on the Social and Economic Relations between Indigenous

Peoples and States. Report of a Seminar (Geneva, Switzerland, 16-20 January 1989). HR/PUB/89/5.

United Nations Training Course on International Norms and Standards in the Field of Human Rights. Proceedings (Moscow, USSR, 27 November-1 December 1989). HR/PUB/90/6.

Report of an International Consultation on AIDS and Human Rights. (Geneva, 26-28 July 1989). HR/PUB/90/2.

The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights. 1990. HR/PUB/90/1.

Political, Historical, Economic, Social and Cultural Factors Contributing to Racism, Racial Discrimination and Apartheid. Report of a seminar (Geneva, 10-14 December 1990) 1991. HR/PUB/91/3.

The First Twenty Years Progress. Report of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination. 1991. HR/PUB/91/4.

Workshop on International Human Rights Instruments and Reporting Obligations : Preparation of Reports to United Nations Human Rights Treaty Bodies. Report (Moscow, USSR, 26-30 August 1991). HR/PUB/91/5.

African Seminar on International Human Rights Standards and the Administration of Justice (Cairo, Egypt, 8-12 July 1991). HR/PUB/91/6.

United Nations Workshop for the Asia-Pacific Region on Human Rights Issues (Jakarta, Indonesia, 26-28 January 1993). HR/PUB/93/1.

Study Series:

- N° 1 - *Right to adequate food as a human right*, 1989.

- N° 2 - *Study of the current dimensions of the problems of intolerance and of discrimination on grounds of religion or belief*, 1989.
- N° 3 - *Freedom of the individual under law : an analysis of article 29 of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights*, 1990.
- N° 4 - *Status of the individual and contemporary international law : promotion, protection and restoration of human rights at national, regional and international levels*, 1992.
- N° 5 - *Study on the rights of persons belonging to ethnic, religious and linguistic minorities*, 1991.
- N° 6 - *Human rights and disabled persons*, 1993.

Schedule of Ratifications and Signatures. Every January.

ABC Teaching Human Rights - Practical Activities for Primary and Secondary Schools. GE.88-17878. February 1989.

Catalogue of Information Material in the Field of Human Rights Available at the United Nations Office at Geneva. GE.88-02025. August 1988.

Status of International Human Rights Instruments. ST/HR/5. Updated till 31 December 1991.

Selected Decisions of the Human Rights Committee Under the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights. CCPR/C/OP/1.

Poster with the text of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. All official languages.

2. Sessional reports on the UN human rights bodies

Commission on Human Rights.

Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities.

Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination.

Human Rights Committee.

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights

Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women.

Group of Three established under the International Convention for the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of Apartheid.

Committee Against Torture.

Commission Against Apartheid in Sports.

Committee on the Rights of the Child.

3. Reports of the seminars organized under the UN Advisory Services Programme (1957-1989)

The promotion and protection of human rights of national, ethnic and other minorities, Ohrid, Yugoslavia, 25 June-8 July 1974.

The human rights of migrant workers, Tunis, Tunisia, 12-24 November 1975.

Symposium on the exploitation of blacks in South Africa and Namibia and on prison conditions in South African jails, Maseru, Lesotho, 17-22 July 1978.

Seminar on national and local institutions for the promotion and protection of human rights, Geneva, Switzerland, 18-29 September 1978.

Seminar on recourse procedures available to victims of racial discrimination and activities to be undertaken at the regional level, Geneva, Switzerland, 9-20 July 1979.

Seminar on the establishment of regional commissions on human rights with special reference to Africa, Monrovia, Liberia, 10-21 September 1979.

Round table of university professors and directors of race relations institutions on the teaching of problems of racial discrimination, Geneva, Switzerland, 5-9 November 1979.

Symposium on the role of the police in the protection of human rights, The Hague, Netherlands, 14-25 April 1980.

Seminar on political, economic, cultural and other factors underlying situations leading to racism including a survey of the increase or decline of racism and racial discrimination, Nairobi, Kenya, 19-30 May 1980.

Seminar on the effects of the existing unjust international economic order on the economies of the developing countries and the obstacle that this represents for the implementation of human rights and fundamental freedoms, Geneva, Switzerland, 30 June-11 July 1981.

Seminar on effective measures to prevent transnational corporations and other established interests from collaborating with the racist regime of South Africa, Geneva, Switzerland, 29 June-3 July 1981.

Seminar on the relations that exist between human rights, peace and development, UN Headquarters, New York, USA, 3-14 August 1981.

Seminar on recourse procedures and other forms of protection available to victims of racial discrimination and activities to be undertaken at national and regional levels, Managua, Nicaragua, 14-22 December 1981.

Seminar on national, local and regional arrangements for the promotion and protection of human rights in the Asian region, Colombo, Sri Lanka, 21 June-2 July 1982.

Seminar on recourse procedures and other forms of protection available to victims of racial discrimination and activities to be undertaken at national and regional levels, with special reference to Asia and the Pacific, Bangkok, Thailand, 2-13 August 1982.

Seminar on violations of human rights in the Palestinian and other Arab territories occupied by Israel, Geneva, Switzerland, 29 November-3 December 1982.

Seminar on the experiences of different countries in the implementation of international standards on human rights, Geneva, Switzerland, 20 June-1 July 1983.

Seminar on the encouragement of understanding, tolerance and respect in matters relating to freedom of religion or belief, Geneva, Switzerland, 3-14 December 1984.

Seminar on community relations, commissions and their functions, Geneva, Switzerland, 9-20 September 1985.

Seminar on ways and means of achieving the elimination of the exploitation of child labour in all parts of the world, Geneva, Switzerland, 28 October-8 November 1985.

Seminar on international assistance and support to peoples and movements struggling against colonialism, racism, racial discrimination and apartheid, Yaoundé, Cameroon, 28 April-9 May 1986.

4. World Conference reports

World Conference on the United Nations Decade for Women, Equality, Development and Peace, Copenhagen, Denmark, 14-30 July 1980.

Second World Conference to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination, Geneva, Switzerland, 3-12 August 1983.

World Conference of the UN Decade for Women, Nairobi, Kenya, 15-30 July 1985.

World Conference on Human Rights. The Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action, June 1993. DPI/1394. In French and English.

5. Studies and reports published as Sales Publications

The Realization of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: Problems, Policies, Progress by Manouchehr Ganji, 1976.

Racial Discrimination by Hernán Santa Cruz. Revised and updated version, 1976.

Assistance to Racist Regimes in Southern Africa: Impact on the Enjoyment of Human Rights by Ahmed M. Khalifa, 1979.

The Right to Self-Determination: Implementation of UN Resolutions by Héctor Gros Espiell, 1979.

International Provisions Protecting the Human Rights of Non-Citizens by Baroness Elles, 1980.

The Right to Self-Determination: Historical and Current Development on the Basis of United Nations Instruments by Aureliu Cristescu, 1980.

The Individual's Duties to the Community and the Limitations on Human Rights and Freedoms Under Article 29 of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. A Contribution to the Freedom of the Individual Under Law by Erica-Irene A. Daes, 1982.

Exploitation of Child Labour by Abdelwahab Bouhdiba, 1982.

Report on Slavery by Benjamin Whitaker, 1984.

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights - Human Rights Committee - Selected Decisions Under the Optional Protocol (2nd to 16th sessions), 1984. (17th to 32nd sessions), 1989.

Conscientious Objection to Military Service by Asbjørn Eide and Chama Mubanga-Chipoya, 1985.

Study on the Implementation of Article 4 of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1985.

Study on the Implementation of Article 7 of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1985.

Adverse Consequences for the Enjoyment of Human Rights of Political, Military, Economic and Other Forms of Assistance Given to the Racist and Colonialist Regime of South Africa by Ahmed M. Khalifa, 1985.

The New International Economic Order and the Promotion of Human Rights by Raul Ferrero, 1985.

Principles, Guidelines and Guarantees for the Protection of Persons Detained on Grounds of Mental Ill-Health or Suffering from Mental Disorder by Erica-Irene A. Daes, 1985.

Exploitation of Labour Through Illicit and Clandestine Trafficking by Mrs H. Warzazi, 1985.

Study of the Problem of Discrimination Against Indigenous Populations by José R. Martínez-Cobo, Vol. I-V. 1987.

Manual on Human Rights Reporting, 1991.

B. INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANISATION (ILO)¹

General

Human Rights - A Common Responsibility, Report of the Director-General, International Labour Conference, 75th session, 1988.

Manual on Procedures Relating to International Labour Conventions and Recommendations, 1984, 34 pp.

Reports of the Committee of Experts on the Application of Conventions and Recommendations. General report and observations concerning particular countries. Submitted each year to the International Labour Conference as Report III (Part 4A).

Human Rights and the ILO. Fact sheet published by the ILO Public Information Branch, 1990, 8 pp.

Chart of Ratifications. Published 1st January each year.

International Labour Standards. A Workers' Education Manual, 1978, 98 pp.

¹ Most documents exist in English, French and Spanish.

Reports of the International Labour Organisation on Progress in Achieving Observance of the Provisions of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. Annual.

Recommendations by the ILO to the World Conference on Human Rights : A Description of ILO Action on Human Rights. UN document A/CONF.157/PC/6/Add.3 (September 1991).

Summaries of International Labour Standards. Second edition, updated in 1990.

Reports of the Committee on the Application of Conventions and Recommendations. International Labour Conference. Third item on the agenda: Information and reports on the application of Conventions and Recommendations. Offprints from the records of proceedings of each general session of the Conference.

The International Labour Code, 1951. A systematic arrangement of the Conventions and Recommendations adopted by the International Labour Conference, 1919-1951, with appendices embodying other standards of social policy framed by or with the co-operation of the International Labour Organisation. 1952, 2 vols.

International Labour Standards. A Workers' Education Manual. Third (revised) Edition, 1990.

International Labour Standards, for Development and Social Justice, November 1989.

International Labour Standards. Their Nature - Their Working - Their Value. Public information booklet, 1989.

The Manager's Guide to International Labour Standards by Alan Gladstone. Management Development Series N° 23, 1992.

International Standards and Guiding Principles on Labour Law and Labour Relations, Labour-Management Relations Series N° 74, 1989.

International Labour Standards. The Process of Adoption and Supervision. A Memorandum for Employers' Organisations by George Polites. Second impression, 1991. ACT/EMP/9.

The Impact of International Labour Conventions and Recommendations, 1976.

Teachers and International Labour Standards : A Handbook, 1990.

Periodicals

International Labour Review (bi-monthly).

World Labour Report (annual)

Trade union rights

ILO Principles, Standards and Procedures Concerning Freedom of Association, 1978, 25 pp.

Outline of the Existing Procedures for the Examination of Complaints Alleging Infringements of Trade Union Rights, 1985, 16 pp.

Reports of the Governing Body Committee on Freedom of Association. Currently published in *Official Bulletin* (series B), each issue giving detailed references concerning all earlier reports since 1952.

Freedom of Association: Digest of Decisions of the Freedom of Association Committee of the Governing Body of the ILO, 3rd edition revised, 1985, 140 pp.

Freedom of Association and Collective Bargaining: General Survey on the Reports Relating to the Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise Convention, 1948. (N° 87), and The Right to Organise and Collective Bargaining Convention, 1949 (N° 98). Report III (Part 4B), International Labour Conference, 58th session, 1973, 94 pp.

Freedom of Association and Collective Bargaining: General Survey by the Committee of Experts on the Application of Conventions and Recommendations. Report III (Part 4B), International Labour Conference, 69th session, 1983, 157 pp.

Industrial Relations and Tripartism: Structural Change, Dialogue and Social Progress. Part I of the Director-General to the 71st session of the International Labour Conference, 1985, pp. 1-68.

Trade Union Rights and Their Relation to Civil Liberties. Report VII, International Labour Conference, 54th session, 1970, 70 pp.

Eligibility for Trade Union Office, 1972, 86 pp.

Public Authorities and the Right to Protection of Trade Union Funds and Property, 1974, 129 pp.

The Trade Union Situation in Chile. Report of the Fact-Finding and Conciliation Commission on Freedom of Association, 1975, 122 pp. Annexes.

Report of the Fact-Finding and Conciliation Commission on Freedom of Association concerning persons employed in the public sector in Japan. Official Bulletin, Vol. XLIX, January 1966, N° 1, Special supplement.

Report of the Fact-Finding and Conciliation Commission on Freedom of Association concerning the trade union situation in Greece. Official Bulletin, Vol. XLIX, July 1966, N° 3, Special Supplement.

Report of the Commission appointed under Article 26 of the Constitution of the International Labour Organisation to examine the complaints concerning the observance by Greece of the Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise Convention, 1948 (N° 87), and the Right to Organise and Collective Bargaining Convention, 1949 (N° 98), made by a number of delegates to the 52nd session of the International Labour Conference. Official Bulletin, Vol. LIV, 1971, N° 2, Special Supplement.

Report of the Fact-Finding and Conciliation Commission on Freedom of Association Concerning Lesotho, 1975, 122 pp. Annexes.

Report of the Fact-Finding and Conciliation Commission on Freedom of Association Concerning the United States/Puerto Rico, 1981, 33 pp.

Report of the Commission on Inquiry instituted under Article 26 of the Constitution to examine the complaint on the observance by Poland of the Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise Convention, 1948 (N° 87), and the Right to Organise and Collective Bargaining Convention, 1949, (N° 98), presented by delegates at the 68th session of the International Labour Conference, 1984. Official Bulletin, Vol. LXVII, 1984, Series B, Special Supplement.

Report of the Fact-Finding and Conciliation Commission on Freedom of Association concerning the Republic of South Africa, 1992. (GB.253/15/7 and Add.).

The Trade Union Situation and Industrial Relations in Hungary. Report of an ILO Mission, 1984.

The Trade Union Situation and Industrial Relations in Norway. Report of an ILO Mission, 1984.

The Trade Union Situation and Industrial Relations in Spain. Report of an ILO Mission, 1985.

The Trade Union Situation and Industrial Relations in Yugoslavia. Report of an ILO Mission, 1985.

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Humanitarian Initiative Against Political « Disappearances » by Jan Egeland. Geneva, Henry Dunant Institute, 1982. In English and French. 59 pp.

Le Droit humanitaire et la protection des victimes de la guerre by Jean Pictet, Dordrecht, Martinus Nijthoff, 1973, 152 pp.

Les Principes de la Croix Rouge by Jean Pictet, 1955. 158 pp.

Commentaires des Protocoles additionnels du 8 juin 1977 aux Conventions de Genève du 12 août 1949. ICRC/Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1986. 1647 pp.

H. INDEPENDENT BUREAU FOR HUMANITARIAN ISSUES (IbHI)

Publications

Famine : A Man-Made Disaster? London/Sydney, Pan Books, 1985. In Arabic, Brazilian, English, French, Italian, Japanese, Spanish, Serbo-Croat and Russian. Bulgarian foreseen.

The Encroaching Desert: The Consequences of Human Failure. London/New Jersey, Zed Books, 1986. In Arabic, English, French, Russian, Serbo-Croat. Spanish foreseen.

The Vanishing Forest : The Human Consequences of Deforestation. London/New Jersey, Zed Books, 1986. In English, French, Russian, Serbo-Croat. Indonesian and Spanish foreseen.

Street Children : A Growing Urban Tragedy. London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1986. In Arabic, English, French, Italian, Japanese, Serbo-Croat, Russian, Thai. Indonesian and Spanish foreseen.

Modern Wars : The Humanitarian Challenge. London/New Jersey, Zed Books, 1986. In English, French, Russian. Japanese and Spanish.

Disappeared! Technique of Terror. London/New Jersey, Zed Books, 1986. In Chinese, English, French, Russian, Portuguese and Spanish.

Refugees : Dynamics of Displacement. London, New Jersey, Zed Books, 1986. In English, French, Russian, Spanish, Arabic, Indonesian, Japanese and Thai.

Indigenous Peoples. London/New Jersey, Zed Books, 1987. In English, Russian. Bengali, French, Hindi, Japanese, Portuguese. Quechua and Spanish foreseen.

Protection of Children : Proceedings of Amman Symposium, 1986.

Rehabilitation of Degraded Tropical Rainforest Lands, Gland, International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources, 1985.

Economic Use of Tropical Moist Forests, Gland, IUCN Commission on Ecology, 1985.

The Future of Tropical Rain Forests in South East Asia, Gland, IUCN Commission on Ecology, 1985.

Proceedings of the Tokyo Forum : Ethics of Human Survival, Tokyo, National Institute for Research Advancement, 1985.

Final Report. *Winning the Human Race?* (Le Defi d'être humain). London, Zed Books, 1988. In English, French, Arabic, Spanish and Russian.

Television programmes

Bitter Harvests (Documentary : 25 minutes). The story of continuing desertification in developed and developing

countries with special reference to its impact on people directly affected by it.

Vanishing Forests (Documentary : 25 minutes). The problem of deforestation, its consequences and impact on human beings particularly those living in tropical forests.

Street Children (Documentary - 30 minutes). A global view of the problems of abandoned and alienated children living in streets in the cities of both the rich and poor countries of the world. How they survive and what can be done to help them.

The Prior Nations (Documentary : 30 minutes). The problems faced by some 200 million indigenous peoples, particularly in Asia and Latin America - ethnocide perpetrated against them and the flagrant discrimination by dominant societies of which they continue to be victims.

Disappearance (Documentary : 25 minutes). The story of kidnapping, torture and murder mainly of those perceived as political opponents, carried out on behalf of governments. The practice of «disappearance» is not limited just to Latin American countries but is spread around the world: at present some 40 countries are known to have recourse to it.

Refugees (Documentary : 20 minutes). A global view of the problem of forced displacement and uprootedness. The film deals with the increasingly serious problem of some 15 million refugees, affecting all parts of the world.

Armed Conflicts (Documentary : 30 minutes). Since World War II, 20 million people are estimated to have died in local wars. More than thirty armed conflicts are raging around the world right now. This documentary deals with the continuing problem of armed conflicts and the violation of humanitarian norms.

Disaster Management (Documentary : 30 minutes).
Despite modern technological progress, the number of disasters and the victims they claim has been increasing during recent years. Why? And what can be done about it? The documentary also deals with relatively new man-made catastrophes, e.g. industrial and nuclear accidents.

CHAPTER III

UNESCO DOCUMENTATION AND PUBLICATIONS IN THE FIELD OF HUMAN RIGHTS

A. REPORTS CONCERNING THE IMPLEMENTATION OF INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENTS

Right to Education

1. *Convention and Recommendation Against Discrimination in Education* (1960)

The Convention is concerned not only with the elimination of discrimination but also with the adoption of measures to promote equality of educational opportunity and treatment. It is consequently inspired by two basic and separate principles, proclaimed in the Constitution of the Organization; but the undertaking of states differs in scope, depending on whether the question is one of discrimination or of equal opportunity. In pursuance of Article 3, the states assent to a number of specific obligations of immediate application with a view to eliminating and preventing all discrimination within the meaning of the Convention; abrogation or modification of legal texts, prohibition of differences of treatment, of preferences or restrictions in certain fields.

The Convention consequently provides for the formulation, development and application by states of a national policy tending to promote, by methods appropriate to the circumstances and to national usage, equality of opportunity and treatment in the matter of education.

At the same time the General Conference, to assist those states which might for some reason find difficulty in becoming parties to the Convention, adopted a Recommendation to Member States substantially in the same terms as the Convention.

In December 1962, the General Conference adopted a Protocol to the Convention, providing for the setting up of a Conciliation and Good Offices Commission, with the responsibility of seeking settlement of any dispute arising between states parties to the Convention. This Protocol, in respect of which, by 26 July 1968, 15 states had deposited an instrument of ratification or acceptance, entered into force on 24 October 1968.

Under Article VII of the Constitution of the Organization, every Member State is required to report periodically (as determined by the appropriate Rules of Procedure) on the action it has taken upon recommendations and conventions. Further, Article 7 of the Convention itself requires states parties to it to give the General Conference information on the legislative and administrative provisions which they have adopted and other action which they have taken for the application of the Convention. There is an equivalent clause in the Recommendation.

Until today, five consultations of Member States on the implementation of the Convention and Recommendation Against Discrimination in Education were undertaken (1968-1991). The reports are published in the following General Conference documents:

- Reports of Member States on the Implementation of the Convention and Recommendation Against Discrimination in Education; Report of the Special

Committee. Accepted by 31 states. 14 C/29 ADD. 19 October 1966;

- Reports of Member States on the Implementation of the Convention and Recommendation Against Discrimination in Education; Report of the Special Committee of the Executive Board on Discrimination. 61 states replied. 15 C/11. 5 August 1968;
- Reports of Member States on the Implementation on the Convention and Recommendation Against Discrimination in Education. Second Report of the Committee on Conventions and Recommendations in Education. 41 states replied. 17 C/5. 15 September 1972;
- Third Report of the Committee on Conventions and Recommendations. 54 states replied. 20 C/40;
- Report of the Committee on the Action taken at the Third Consultation of Member States. 11 states replied. 21 C/27. 31 July 1980.
- Fourth Consultation of Member States on the Implementation of the Convention and Recommendation against Discrimination in Education: Report of the Committee on Conventions and Recommendations. 84 states replied. 23 C/72, August 1985.

Pursuant to resolution 2.5 adopted by the General Conference at its twenty-third session in 1985, a report of the Committee on Conventions and Recommendations regarding the Fourth Consultation of Member States on the implementation of the above Convention was submitted to the General Conference at its twenty-sixth session in 1991 (26 C/31 - 7 October 1991). The report comprises: (a) the Committee's analytic summary based on the reports presented by 71 Member States, out of which 46 are parties to the Convention; and (b) the Committee's conclusions and

recommendations including a request to the Secretariat to report back to the General Conference at its twenty-seventh session on proposed modalities and a timetable for the sixth consultation.

In Resolution 1.9, the General Conference at its twenty-seventh session decided to focus the sixth consultation on basic education of four population groups - girls and women, persons belonging to minorities, refugees and indigenous people - using a timetable suggested in Report 27 C/38, in preparation for the submittal of the report of the sixth consultation to the General Conference at its thirtieth session.

2. *Recommendation on the Development of Adult Education (1976)*

Literacy work and adult education programmes have, since the creation of UNESCO over 40 years ago, been intentionally and carefully planned and undertaken with the aim of extending and improving access of all to initial and continuing education.

Literacy work is at present being carried out according to a global strategy, adopted by Member States in the framework of the Organization's Third Medium Term Plan (1990-1995). On the one hand, action for the extension and renovation of primary education is designed to bring better educational grounding to more children in schools. On the other hand, outside the school, activities are undertaken to intensify the struggle for literacy not only among adults but also among young people who have had insufficient or no schooling.

International Literacy Year (1990) which was declared by the U.N. General Assembly and for which UNESCO was designated lead agency, has increased international awareness of the problem of illiteracy and prompted action all over the world.

The following reports were published :

- Plan of Action to Eradicate Illiteracy by the Year 2000. 25 C/71 (15 September 1989).
- Report by the Director-General on the progress achieved and the problems encountered in the implementation of the Plan of Action for the Eradication of Illiteracy by the Year 2000. 26 C/75 (17 September 1991).
- Report by the Director-General on International Literacy Year (1990). 26 C/76 (5 September 1991).
- Application of 24 C/Resolution 2.7 concerning the implementation of the Recommendation on the Development of Adult Education. 27 C/88 (20 August 1993).

3. *Recommendation Concerning Technical and Vocational Education* (1974)

The Recommendation Concerning Technical and Vocational Education, adopted by the General Conference in 1974, considers technical and vocational education as a part of the overall educational process which should be made available to all persons without discrimination. This instrument makes special provision for equal technical and vocational education opportunities for women (para. 27), for out-of-school and unemployed youth, and children of migrant workers as well as those not entering education or training programmes after completion of compulsory schooling (para. 28) and for the physically and mentally disadvantaged (para. 29).

The revised Recommendation has been extensively used as a background document for regional seminars and workshops organized by UNESCO in the field of technical and vocational education. A number of case studies concerning the development of technical and vocational education in Member States have been prepared based on this instrument.

In conformity with 22 C/Resolution 25 adopted by the General Conference in 1983, a draft questionnaire has been prepared to be used by Member States to report on their implementation of the revised Recommendation. The questionnaire was sent to Member States in 1985 and analytical summaries of the reports were prepared and submitted to the General Conference in 1987.

A second questionnaire was sent to the Member States in 1990. It contained more specific questions relating to vocational guidance and counselling, participation of girls and women in technical and vocational education and special measures for enhancing rural development as well as promotion of co-operation between technical and vocational education institutions and industrial and other enterprises.

An analytical summary of the replies received from fifty-five Member States was prepared and submitted to the UNESCO General Conference at its 27th session in 1993.

4. *Convention on Technical and Vocational Education* (1989)

The Convention was adopted by the General Conference at its twenty-fifth session on 10 November 1989 and came into force on 29 August 1991. To date, eight countries have ratified the Convention.

The main purpose of the Convention is to facilitate the Contracting States in formulating their policies and strategies for the implementation of technical and vocational education programmes which are not only among the most important elements of their socio-economic and cultural development needs but also are essential for the fulfilment of the individual.

5. *Recommendation Concerning the Status of Teachers* (1966)

The Recommendation concerning the Status of Teachers was adopted on 5 October 1966 by the Special Intergovernmental Conference on the Status of Teachers, convened by UNESCO, in Paris, in co-operation with the ILO.

The Joint ILO/UNESCO Committee of Experts on the Application of the Recommendation concerning the Status of Teachers (CEART) was set up in 1968 by decision of UNESCO's Executive Board (77 EX/Decision 4.2.5. and 78 EX/Decision 4.2.1.) and by the Governing Body of the ILO, at its 167th, 170th and 172nd sessions, to examine the periodic reports submitted by governments of Member States on the application of the Recommendation and to report thereon to the competent organs of the two organizations with a view to such separate but parallel action as these organs deemed appropriate. In the case of UNESCO, the report is submitted to the General Conference through the Executive Board and its Committee on Conventions and Recommendations. In the case of ILO, the report is submitted through the Governing Body to the Committee on the Application of Conventions and Recommendations of the International Labour Conference. The Joint Committee is made up of twelve independent experts, half of whom are chosen by ILO and half by UNESCO.

Following its first session in 1968, the Joint Committee held ordinary sessions in 1970 (CEART/II/1970/4), in 1976 (CEART/III/1976/10), in 1982 (CEART/IV/1982/-12), in 1988 (CEART/V/1988/5). As a result of its third ordinary session in 1976, both ILO's Governing Body (208th session, November 1978) and UNESCO's Executive Board (100th session, October 1976) authorized a special session of the Joint Committee in 1979 (CEART/SP/79/7), a practice which was continued in 1985 (CEART/SP/85/7) and at its third special session in 1991, the CEART proposed a restatement of its mandate

and methods of work (CEART/SP/1991/12, Annex 1), which was adopted by the governing bodies (UNESCO 138 EX/Decision 7.1.1. and ILO's Governing Body, 252nd session, February/March 1992).

The work of the Joint Committee is carried out within a six-year cycle consisting of one ordinary session followed by a special session at three-yearly intervals. The new methods of work include an inter-active approach involving governments, teachers, associations, private employers of teachers, as well as other interested bodies in regional and national activities, aimed at promoting partnerships for a better awareness and application of the Recommendation within socio-economic and cultural contexts. In its report on its sixth ordinary session at the ILO, Geneva in July 1994, the Joint Committee will include its assessment of the effectiveness of the revised working methods and new procedures to monitor the application of the Recommendation. It will also provide suggestions as requested by the twenty-seventh session of the UNESCO General Conference (27 C/Resolution 1.16) regarding «ways and means of updating and promoting further implementation of the 1966 Recommendation».

6. Recommendation Concerning Education for International Understanding, Co-operation and Peace and Education Relating to Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (1974)

Final reports of meetings and brochures are available concerning the implementation of this Recommendation:

- Meeting of experts on the implementation of the Recommendation concerning Education for International Understanding, Co-operation and Peace and Education Relating to Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, Paris, 15-19 March 1976. 13 Member States.

- International meeting of experts on the role of social studies in education for peace and respect of human rights, East Lansing, Michigan, USA, 23-29 May 1976. 14 Member States.
- European seminar on the adaptation of the Recommendation on International Education Curricula, Hanasari Cultural Centre, Finland, 29 May-1 June 1978. 19 Member States.
- Regional European seminar on international implementation of the Recommendation Concerning Education for International Understanding, Co-operation and Peace and Education Relating to Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, Sofia, Bulgaria, 15-20 October 1979. 15 Member States.
- European seminar on the implementation of the UNESCO Recommendation on Education for International Understanding in Teacher Education, Espoo, Finland, 2-5 September 1980. 22 Member States (with the assistance of the UNESCO Participation Programme).
- Consultation of specialists on the contents and methods of education for international understanding, peace, disarmament and respect for human rights, Morges, Switzerland, 29 June-2 July 1981 (under contract with UNESCO) organized by the World Confederation of Organizations of the Teaching Professions. 14 Member States.
- Meeting of experts on education for international understanding, co-operation and peace and education relating to human rights and fundamental freedoms in Latin America and the Caribbean (organized by the UNESCO Regional Office, Santiago, Chile), San José, Costa Rica, 30 November-3 December 1981. 16 Member States.

- The world problems at school in *Studies and Documents in Education*, UNESCO, 1981.
- Intergovernmental conference on education for international understanding, co-operation and peace and education relating to human rights and fundamental freedoms, with a view to developing a climate of opinion favourable to the strengthening of security and disarmament, UNESCO, Paris, 12-20 April 1983. 117 Member States.
- International congress organized on the occasion of the 30th anniversary of the Associated Schools Project, 12-15 September 1983, Sofia, Bulgaria, Final Report.
- *Education for International Co-operation and Peace in Primary Schools*, UNESCO, 1983.
- Information kit on the Associated Schools Project.
- *Teaching for International Understanding, Peace and Human Rights*, UNESCO, 1984.
- *Seeds for Peace: The Role of Pre-School Education in International Understanding and Education for Peace*, UNESCO 1985.
- *Practical Manual : Partners in promoting education for international understanding: for participation in UNESCO Associated Schools Project*, UNESCO, 1986. In English, French, Spanish and Arabic.
- *List of participating institutions in the Associated Schools Project*, 1992, 133 pp.

- European meeting of pupils of the Associated Schools Project, 3-6 November 1986, UNESCO Headquarters. Final Report.
- *Yes We Can Together*, UNESCO Clubs and Associations, UNESCO Associated Schools Project, UNESCO, 1987. In English, French, Spanish and Arabic. 101 p.
- *International Education for Adults - A Seminar*, Finnish National Commission for UNESCO, 1988. In English. 94 pp.
- *International Understanding at School*, N° 59-60, 1992. In English, French, Spanish and Arabic.
- *Innovative Methods in the Associated Schools Project* by Lise Tourtet, UNESCO, 1988. In English and French.
- *Looking at the ASP*, Newsletter, N° 1-7. English, French, Spanish and Arabic.
- *Come Visit our Country*. A series of booklets on Morocco (57 pp.), India (59 pp.), Senegal (70 pp.) and Sweden (63 pp.) prepared within the framework of the World Decade for Cultural Development and the UNESCO Associated Schools Project. 1991-1994. English and French.
- *The Associated Schools Project : A Review of Its Expansion and Development, 1953-1993*. 17 pp. English and French.
- *Draft ASP Strategy and Plan of Action for 1994-2000*. 1993, 14 pp. English and French.

- *Future Development of the Associated Schools Project (ASP)*. ASP Contributions to Education for the XXIst Century, 1993, 30 pp. English and French.
- Final reports of the Consultative Committee on steps to promote the full and comprehensive implementation of the 1974 Recommendation:
 - First session. ED-86/CONF. 504, 1987. In English and French, 30 pp.
 - Second session. ED-88/CONF. 505, 1989. In English and French, 16 pp.
 - Third session. ED-90/CONF. 501, 1990. In English and French, 20 pp.
 - Fourth session. ED-92/CONF. 502, 1993. In English and French, 20 pp.
- Report on the activities undertaken to give effect to the recommendations of the Intergovernmental Conference on Education for International Understanding, Co-operation and Peace and Education relating to Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms with a view to Developing a Climate of Opinion Favourable to the Strengthening of Security and Disarmament (1983). General Conference document 24 C/92. In Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian and Spanish. 25 pp.
- First reports by Member States on the implementation of the Recommendation Concerning Education for International Understanding, Co-operation and Peace and Education Relating to Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms. General Conference document 25 C/30. In Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian and Spanish. 31 pp.
- International consultation of experts to follow-up practical guides and the interregional project on the full and comprehensive implementation of the 1974

Recommendation. Kyoto, Japan, 6-9 December 1989. Final Report. English only. 10 pp.

- Consultative Committee on steps to promote the full and comprehensive implementation on the Recommendation concerning Education for International Understanding, Co-operation and Peace and Education relating to Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, 3rd session, 1990. Paris, 20 pp. (Final report, doc. ED.90/CONF. 501).
- Sexennial report on the progress achieved in the implementation of the Recommendation concerning Education for International Understanding, Co-operation and Peace and Education relating to Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (1974).. General Conference document 26 C/32. 1991. In Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian and Spanish. 14 pp.
- Desirability of replacing by a Convention the Recommendation concerning Education for International Understanding, Co-operation and Peace and Education relating to Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (1974). General Conference Document 26 C/38. 1991. In Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian and Spanish. 2 pp.
- Implementation of 25 C/Resolution 7.2 on the Recommendation concerning Education for International Understanding, Co-operation and Peace and Education Relating to Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (1974). General Conference document 26 C/82. 1991. In Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian and Spanish. 4 pp. Annex : Draft Integrated Active Plan for the Development of International Education, 14 pp.

- Full and Comprehensive Implementation of the Recommendation concerning Education for International Understanding, Co-operation and Peace and Education relating to Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (1974), and the preparation of the elaborated version of the Integrated Action Plan for the Development of International Education. General Conference document 27 C/90. 1993. In Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian and Spanish. 15 pp.
- *Education, Culture, Human Rights and International Understanding: The Promotion of Humanistic, Ethical and Cultural Values in Education*. UNESCO, 1990. 20 pp.. In English and French.

The following audio-visual materials are available:

- Kit of slides and cassettes on *The Inter-Regional Project on the Study of Contemporary World Problems - Human Rights, Disarmament and the New International Economic Order*.
 - Film in 16 mm on *Preparing the Future - the UNESCO Associated Schools Project*.
 - *The Baltic Connection*. Video film on the ASP Baltic Sea Project, 1993, 17 minutes. English.
 - CNN Report on the Associated Schools Project. 1994, 2 minutes. English.
7. *Recommendation on the Recognition of Studies and Qualifications in Higher Education (1993)*.

The elaboration of the above international recommendation on the recognition of studies and qualifications in higher education was undertaken by UNESCO in the framework of its broad normative action

aimed to encourage the co-operation of States in this field. This instrument aims to promote wider access to educational resources world-wide in order ultimately to improve the quality of higher education through enhanced mobility for students, teachers, researchers and professionals. It is also aimed at alleviating the brain-drain by reducing difficulties encountered by those who have been trained or educated abroad. The Recommendation supplements a set of regional conventions on the recognition of studies, diplomas and degrees already adopted under the aegis of UNESCO and suggests a number of new measures at national and international levels in order to strengthen the application of the above regional conventions.

Right to Culture

The texts of UNESCO instruments in this field are found in *Conventions and Recommendations of UNESCO Concerning the Protection of the Cultural Heritage*, UNESCO, 1985.

With a view to studying the notion of the right to culture, UNESCO published in 1970 *Cultural Rights as Human Rights* in the series « Studies and Documents on Cultural Policies ».

The following UNESCO instruments are of relevance to the right to culture:

1. *Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict (the « Hague Convention »), with regulations for the Execution of the Convention, as well as the Protocol to the Convention and the Conference Resolutions (1954)*

Adopted by an international conference of states convened by UNESCO, the Convention is a sequel to the Fourth Convention of 1907 concerning the laws and customs of warfare on land, which instituted for the first time a rudi-

mentary form of international protection for edifices devoted to the arts and sciences and for historical monuments. It contains provisions for the safeguarding of movable or immovable property of great importance to the cultural heritage of peoples, irrespective of its origin or ownership, and makes respect for such property obligatory. From 1991, efforts were made to review the Convention in order to improve its effectiveness. These efforts are still underway at the time of publication of this booklet including several experts meetings to be held in 1994 and 1995.

2. *Recommendation Concerning the Most Effective Means of Rendering Museums Accessible to Everyone* (1960)

This Recommendation urges that, in order that museums may contribute to the education of the public through all stages of life, a permanent link should be established between museums, educational authorities, professional organizations, the social services of industrial and commercial enterprises, and the like.

The accessibility of museums to the public school entails not only the granting of material facilities, particularly with regard to admission charges and opening hours, but also the adoption of the necessary measures to ensure that collections are easy to appreciate.

The instrument further recommends that States do everything in their power to encourage people to visit museums and exhibitions.

3. *Recommendation on the Means of Prohibiting and Preventing the Illicit Export, Import and Transfer of Ownership of Cultural Property* (1964)
4. *Convention on the Means of Prohibiting and Preventing the Illicit Import, Export and Transfer of Ownership of Cultural Property* (1970)

The purpose of the Recommendation is to ensure that countries are not deprived of their cultural heritage by illegal means, and to promote international co-operation to that end. The Convention was adopted in 1970, thus giving to the recommended rules the character of binding obligations. For the mechanisms of implementation, see *National Legal Control of Illicit Traffic in Cultural Property*.

5. *Recommendation Concerning the Preservation of Cultural Property Endangered by Public or Private Works* (1968)

This Recommendation stresses the fact that contemporary civilization and its future evolution rests, among other elements, upon cultural traditions and that it is consequently indispensable to protect cultural property and to reconcile the demands of economic and social development with this requirement. The Recommendation defines cultural property and outlines measures designed to preserve or salvage it.

6. *Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage* (1972)

The items protected by the Convention are those pertaining to the cultural or natural heritage which are of

outstanding universal value from the point of view of history, art, science or aesthetics.

The Convention lays down two basic principles. First, each State Party to the Convention recognizes that the duty of ensuring conservation of elements of the world heritage situated in its territory lies primarily with it, and undertakes to act to this end, to the utmost of its own resources. Secondly, all the Contracting States recognize that it is the duty of the international community as a whole to co-operate in ensuring the conservation of a heritage which is of universal character.

For this purpose, each State Party to the Convention is required to draw up an inventory of property forming part of the cultural and natural heritage which is situated in its territory and suitable for protection under the Convention. On the basis of these inventories, the World Heritage Committee designates the items which, being regarded as forming part of the world heritage, are to form the protective measures provided for by the Convention.

7. *Recommendation Concerning the Protection, at National Level, of the Cultural and Natural Heritage* (1972)

Unlike the Convention on the world heritage, the aim of which is to preserve sites of universal importance, the Recommendation is intended to induce States to safeguard all the components of their cultural and natural heritage.

8. *Recommendation on Participation by the People at Large in Cultural Life and Their Contribution to It* (1976)

This Recommendation is based on a philosophy that participation by the greatest possible number of people and associations in a wide variety of cultural activities of their own free choice is essential to the development of the

basic human values and dignity of the individual. It provides that access by the people at large to cultural values can be assured through social and economic conditions enabling them not only to enjoy the benefits of culture, but also to take an active part in overall cultural life and in the process of cultural development.

The measures which have been taken by UNESCO in implementing this Recommendation are summarized in the UNESCO Report CC/CSP/CP/14 of 1986.

9. Recommendation on the Status of the Artist (1980)

The following activities have been carried out in the implementation of this Recommendation:

- Consultation of experts on changes in the status of the artist, Vienna, 1983.
- Meeting of experts on performing artists in an area of video technology: problems and perspectives, 30 March 1987.
- Regional workshop on the application in Asia and the Pacific of the Recommendation, 1991, Seoul, Republic of Korea.
- European symposium on the Status of the Artist, 1992, Hanasaari, Finland (Final Report edited by Auli Irjala, publication of the Finnish National Commission for UNESCO, n° 64, Helsinki, 1992).
- Panafrican Survey on the Status of the Artist in Africa.
- Regional Survey on the Status of the Artist in Latin America, the Caribbean and Arab region.

An information programme on the status of the artist is now being prepared in the different geographic and cultural regions in co-operation with governmental associations, ILO and Council of Europe, with a view to organizing, in 1996, an international meeting. This meeting should determine the principal activities to be implemented in order to protect the rights of the artist in the third millennium.

10. Recommendation on the Safeguarding of Traditional Culture and Folklore (1989).

This Recommendation first defines traditional culture and folklore and then outlines measures to be taken in order to identify, conserve, preserve, disseminate and protect them. It also stresses the need to intensify international co-operation in this area and offers practical suggestions. It recommends that Member States apply the provisions of the Recommendation by means of legislative or other measures, in conformity with the constitutional practice of each State.

Right to Enjoy the Benefits of Scientific Progress

UNESCO's instrument, the Recommendation on the Status of Scientific Researchers (1974) is relevant. UNESCO's publication *Science and Scientific Researchers in Modern Society* published first in 1984 and updated in 1986 includes a chapter on scientific researchers and human rights in its Appendix C.

Racial Discrimination

Declaration on Race and Racial Prejudice (1978)

The UNESCO Declaration on Race and Racial Prejudice was adopted in 1978 together with the resolution for the implementation of this Declaration whereby Member States are urged to report through the Director-General to the General Conference on the steps they have taken to give effect to the principles of the Declaration. International non-governmental organizations are also called upon to co-operate and assist in the implementation of the principles set out in this Declaration.

- Comprehensive report by the Director-General on the World Situation in the Fields covered by the Declaration on Race and Racial Prejudice and the Recommendation designed to promote the implementation of the Declaration. The replies of 40 Member States and 17 non-governmental organizations were analysed in the General Conference document 22 C/86 and Add., 19 October 1983.
- The second report, based on the replies of 26 Member States and 23 non-governmental organizations was submitted to the General Conference at its twenty-fourth session (24 C/14 of 22 September 1987).
- The third report, based on the replies of 44 Member States and 67 non-governmental organizations was submitted to the General Conference at its twenty-sixth session (26 C/104 of 4 October 1991).

B. PROCEDURES OF EXAMINATION OF COMMUNICATIONS

Communications related to violations of human rights falling within UNESCO's competence in the fields of education, science, culture or communication, can be examined under the procedure approved by the Executive Board of UNESCO on 26 April 1978 in 104 EX/Decision 3.3.

The rights falling within UNESCO's spheres of competence are essentially the following:

- the right to education (Article 26 of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights);
- the right to share in scientific advancement (Article 27);
- the right to information, including freedom of opinion and expression (Article 19).

These rights may imply the exercise of others, the most noteworthy of which are set out below:

- the right to freedom of thought, conscience and religion (Article 18);
- the right to seek, receive and impart information and ideas through any media regardless of frontiers (Article 19);
- the right to the protection of the moral and material interests resulting from any scientific, literary or artistic production (Article 17);
- the right to freedom of assembly and association (Article 20) for the purposes of activities connected with education, science, culture and information.

By the same decision, the Committee on Conventions and Recommendations in Education was henceforth designated the Committee on Conventions and Recommendations with a mandate to consider communications received by the Organization concerning cases and questions of violations of human rights within UNESCO's fields of competence.

Before the adoption of the procedure 104 EX/3.3, a comparative study entitled « Study of the procedures which should be followed in the examination of cases and questions which might be submitted to UNESCO concerning the exercise of human rights in the spheres of its competence, in order to make its action more effective » (document 102 EX/19 of 7 April 1977) was undertaken and submitted to the Executive Board.

In 22C/Resolutions 13.2 and 18.2, the General Conference, at its twenty-second session, invited the Executive Board and the Director-General to evaluate and, if necessary, review the above-mentioned procedures in the light of the results achieved and the experience gained and in the light of the experience of other United Nations organs dealing with human rights and fundamental freedoms, and to submit to the General Conference at its twenty-third session a report and appropriate recommendations, as necessary.

The document « Evaluation of the procedures adopted by the Executive Board for the examination of communications concerning violations of human rights falling within UNESCO's fields of competence » (120 EX/17 - 10 September 1984) was prepared in connection with the implementation of these two resolutions and submitted to the General Conference at its twenty-third session (document 23 C/17).

C. UNESCO HUMAN RIGHTS PUBLICATIONS

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UNESCO Yearbook on Peace and Conflict Studies. This work was published annually between 1981 and 1989 by Greenwood Press, Westport, Connecticut. It contained theoretical works as well as case studies related to peace and international conflicts. It has now been replaced by *UNESCO Studies in Peace and Conflict* (see 1992).

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1991

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International Directory of Youth Bodies. 2nd Edition. 160 pp.

1993

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Human Rights and Human Rights Education in the Process of Transition to Democracy, Prague, European Information Centre of Charles University with the assistance of UNESCO. 149 pp.

La Tolérance aujourd'hui - Analyses philosophiques. Working document for the XIXth World Congress of Philosophy (Moscow, 22-28 August 1993), 128 pp.

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Précis de la démocratie. Jean Baechler. Paris, Calmann-Lévy/UNESCO. Also in Russian.

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World Directory of Peace Research and Training Institutions. 8th Edition. Oxford/Paris, Blackwell/UNESCO, 236 p.

World Directory of Research and Training Institutions in International Law. 3rd edition. Oxford/Paris, Blackwell/UNESCO. 245 p.

Chart of Ratifications of Major International Human Rights Instruments. Status as at 31 May 1994/Droits de l'homme - les principaux instruments internationaux. Etat au 31 mai 1994. 31 pp. Bilingual edition. 3rd revised edition.

Le Citoyen souverain. Education pour la démocratie. Philippe Augier. 118 p.

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Access to Human Rights Documentation - Documentation, Databases and Bibliographies on Human Rights. 2nd edition. 198 pp.

Privacy and Human Rights. James Michael. Aldershot/Paris, Dartmouth Publishing Company/UNESCO, 194 p.

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CHAPTER IV

WORKS, BIBLIOGRAPHIES AND HUMAN RIGHTS DATA BASES

A. GENERAL

1. **Compilation and comments concerning international and national texts related to human rights**

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights and Its Predecessors (1679-1948). Frederik Mari Asbeck (ed.). Leiden, E.J. Brill, 1949, 99 pp.

Declaraciones Fundamentales de Los Derechos Humanos : Texto de Trascendentales Documentos Jurídicos Sobre Reconocimiento de Atributos de la Persona; Aparecidos en El Curso de La Evolución Social. Bolivia, Sucre, Universidad Mayor de San Francisco Xavier, Facultad de Derecho, Ciencias Politicas y Sociales, 1950, 113 pp.

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Zechariah Chafee. *Documents on Fundamental Rights*. Cambridge, Mass., Harvard University Press, 1951. 3 vols.

Italo and Francesco Dragosei. *I Diritti dell'Uomo*. Naples, Editore Alberto Marotta, 1969, 657 pp.

Maurice Torelli and Renée Baudouin. *Les Droits de l'homme et les libertés publiques par les textes*. Presses universitaires de Québec, 1972. 387 pp. The national section of this collection is extremely comprehensive.

Documentos Internacionales de Siglo XX. Compiled and annotated by Dr D. José de Obieta Chalbaud. Bilbao, Universidad de Duesto, Instituto de Derechos del Hombre y de los Grupos Humanos, 1972, 525 pp.

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B. GENERAL BIBLIOGRAPHICAL WORKS

Bibliography on the Protection of Human Rights of Works Published After 1939. Prepared by the Secretariat of the United Nations, New York, 1951 (Document N° E/CN.4/540 - 2 April 1951). 248 pp. This bibliography includes 3,379 items (of which 1,625 citations are to English-language material, the rest to German, Portuguese, French, etc.) organized into two major sections: I. General Questions; II. Particular Rights.

Protection des droits de l'homme - Protection of Human Rights. The Hague, Peace Palace Library, 1967, 28 pp. Bibliography prepared by the Peace Palace Library for the use of the Centre for Studies and Research of the Hague Academy of International Law. 1967 session.

The Organization of American States and Human Rights, 1960-1968. Washington DC, OAS, 1973, 657 pp. Bibliography, pp. 171-179. This bilingual publication was first published in 1972 for the period 1960-1967 and updated in 1973 to include 1968. Part V is a select bibliography of a general nature which includes material on Latin America but is not specific to the region.

Human Rights, Bureaucracy and Public Policy. A Selected Bibliography. Tucson, Arizona, Public Administration Student Association, Division of Economic and Business

Research, College of Business and Public Administration, University of Arizona, 1976, 137 pp. This bibliography lists writings which pertain to the relationship between public policy-making and human rights. It was intended for the use of administrators and policy analysts in public organizations. Students, researchers and instructors will also find it useful as a source of selected topics for research papers.

Checklist of Human Rights. Guido F. Olivera (ed.). Vol. 5, N° 1 (January 1976). Vol. 5, N° 4 (April 1980). Monthly, circa 40 pages per issue. Austin, Texas, Tarlton Law Library, University of Texas. After February 1979 the *Checklist* was published by M. Coleman Enterprises, Pine Plains, New York. Published monthly, the *Checklist* was particularly strong in UN and other intergovernmental documents. The collection also included the publications of national governments, journal articles, conference papers and special studies. The major short-coming of the *Checklist* was that issues were non-cumulative and no subject index was provided. Photocopies of tables of content of special issues of journals focused on human rights were often included.

International Human Rights: A Bibliography 1970-1976. William Miller (ed.). 1976, 117 pp. *International Human Rights: A bibliography 1965-1969*. William Miller (ed.). 1976, 123 pp. *International Human Rights: A Bibliography 1970-1975*. Barry O'Conner (ed.). 1980, 172 pp. This series was published by the Center for Civil Rights, University of Notre Dame Law School, Notre Dame, Indiana, USA. The first two bibliographical series of the Center for Civil Rights were divided into two sections: one on articles and the other on monographs and documents, each section arranged by author or title. A subject index of some forty categories is included as appendices which provide a list of the periodicals and indexes which were used to complete the bibliography. In the third bibliography (1970-1975), essentially a new edition of Volume 1,

the scope of the bibliography was narrowed to exclude the materials of the Council of Europe and most of the materials on human rights in the USA. However, articles and monographs on aliens, immigration and international movements, which refer specifically to the USA are deemed sufficiently international to merit inclusion as are similar materials on the Indian population in North America. Also included are articles and monographs which deal with American foreign policy in terms of its relation to human rights issues. Materials on the environment, population problems, treaties, European and international courts, and other aspects of law were included where relevant. NGO materials can also be found in the third bibliography. Indexes are organized by country and area and by collections.

Estudios Bibliograficos Sobre Derechos Humanos. Santiago, Chile, Vicaria de la Solidaridad, 1978, 80 pp. This bibliography includes 399 annotated entries relating to the historical aspects of human rights, individual rights, human rights in the international context, Chile, and women's rights, as well as items relating to freedom of religion. Much, although not all, of the material is in Spanish.

Human Rights. Cultural and Ideological Perspectives. Adamantia Pollis and Peter Schwab (eds.). New York, Praeger, 1979. Vol. XCI, 145 pp. This publication was the result of the editors' recognition of the need for a work to develop the non-western perspective on human rights and to raise the awareness of the West of this approach. It is a collection of papers on diverse approaches to human rights and contains resource material in the bibliographical and footnote sections of the articles. The latter covers areas such as China, Spanish America, Sub-Saharan Africa, and the Islamic world.

Gregory Churchill and Mulya Lubis. «Fundamental human rights and the rule of law». *Bahana*. Vol. I, N° 3 (November-December 1979), pp. 35-69; Vol. II, N° 1

(January-February 1980), pp. 23-45. Jakarta Pusat, Indonesia, Institute of Criminology, Jalan Salemba Raya, N° 4. This is the Indonesian language portion of a larger bibliography put together under the auspices of the Legal Documentation Center of the Faculty of Law of the University of Indonesia. It covers a broad range of human rights issues including selections on fundamental rights, general concepts, international human rights, rights during the criminal process from arrest to rehabilitation, the fundamental rights of particular groups (women, children, minorities), fundamental rights and liberties, economic and social rights and civil and political rights. The bibliography is also sub-divided by region.

Human Rights Teaching. Biannual Bulletin. Vol.I, N° 1. Bibliography pp. 27-40. Paris, UNESCO, December 1980. Intended primarily for teachers of human rights, this bibliography contains listings of basic books and articles which are concerned with human rights. Most of the references are in English and cover such topics as women's rights, legal issues and health. The bibliography is divided into two parts: the first contains annotated entries; the second is a selected bibliography which provides information on the publications of international organizations, including those of the UN, ILO, UNESCO, OAS and WHO; the publications of non-governmental organizations; and articles and books which deal with general doctrinal aspects on human rights.

Menschenrechtserziehungsmaterialiensammlung (« Human rights instructional material »). Bonn, Amnesty International, West German Section, 1980, 20 pp. In German. This bibliography of instructional material on human rights covers such themes as: the work of Amnesty International, torture, imprisonment, hunger, Indians, colonialism, minorities, racism and apartheid, religious persecution, social problems, discrimination and general human rights.

A Bibliography on International Human Rights. Compiled by June K. Burton. Akron, Ohio, University of Akron, Center for Peace Studies. Unpublished. Circa 1981. An extensive bibliography on international human rights was prepared by the Center for Peace Studies under the direction of June Burton. Containing approximately 20,000 entries, the bibliography was put into computer-readable form on a PANVALET system of the University of Akron. No hard copy has as yet been published. The bibliography is divided into 14 subject categories and contains four types of material: bibliographies, documents, conference proceedings and literature.

Diana Vincent-Daviss. «Human rights law : a research guide to the literature». Part I: «International law and the United Nations»; Part II: «International protection of refugees and humanitarian law». *International Law and Politics*, respectively in Vol. 14 (1981), pp. 209-319 and Vol. 14 (1982), pp. 486-573; Part III: «The ILO and human rights». Vol. 15 (1982), pp. 211-287. This major bibliographical contribution to human rights literature is both an annotated bibliography and a guide to related legal research materials. The literature has been selected and arranged primarily for use by law students. Therefore the items listed can be found in most major law libraries with international law collections. All foreign language materials have been omitted in Part I and only a few are mentioned in Part II. However, recognizing the interdisciplinary nature of human rights, some political science materials are cited.

Hak Hak Asasi Manusia Dan Pengabdian Hukum : Suatu Bibliografi (« Fundamental Human Rights and the Rule of Law »). Compiled by Gregory Churchill and Mulyana Kusuma. Serie Bibliografi Bahana N° 1. Jakarta, Universitas Indonesia, 1981. In Indonesian. A compilation of more than 1,000 citations, arranged by topical outline with an author index, this work is one of the major non-western guides to the literature on human rights. Part I: The interre-

relationships of law and fundamental rights; Part II lists materials on specific human rights and the role of law, by region and countries. The Asian countries of Malaysia, Thailand, Philippines and Singapore are best represented, including citations from Indonesian journals (especially *Prisma*, *Pustaka* and *Titian*) and newspapers (*Sinar Harapan* and *Kompas*).

Human Rights : A Topical Bibliography. Compiled by the Center for the Study of Human Rights, Columbia University. Boulder, CO, Westview Press, 1983, 299 pp. Entries have been classified in as specific a category as possible, sometimes in sub-categories, and under more than one heading when appropriate. Because of the transdisciplinary character of human rights and its relations to many fields, this bibliography includes segments of larger subjects. Thus, for example, the section on constitutional rights represents only a small selection of a mass of constitutional materials, principally those that address the subject from an international human rights perspective. The bibliography is organized under the following major headings:

- I. General and introductory works.
- II. Philosophical and theoretical works.
- III. National and international perspectives.
- IV. Specific rights.
- V. Related topics.
- VI. Teaching human rights.
- VII. Reference sources.

Marc Agi. *5.000 titres sur les libertés. Une sélection d'ouvrages disponibles en langue française*. Paris, Librairie des Libertés, 1984. XXIII.3. 274 pp. This bibliography comprises three parts: index of themes, words and key words; inventory of books (without annotation); and thesaurus of human rights. The concept of human rights is defined in a broad sense to include peace and racism. The 5,000 books referred to in the bibliography come from dif-

ferent disciplines, such as philosophy, natural science, literature, history and law.

A Bibliographic Guide to Studies on the Status of Women: Development and Population Trends. Compiled by UNESCO. Paris, UNESCO, 1983, 299 pp.

Julian R. Friedman and Marc I. Sherman. *Human Rights : An International and Comparative Law Bibliography.* Westport, Greenwood Press, 1985, 868 pp. The result of four years of compiling and unifying 4,306 citations in more than 20 languages, entries are divided into two main categories: «rights» (and victimized groups) and «institutions» (including doctrines, procedures and practices). An author index, secondary subject index, and source guide enhance the utility of the bibliography.

Bibliography on Human Rights Education. Canada, Ottawa, Human Rights Research and Education Centre, April 1985. Supplement May 1985. 13 pp.

Human Rights Bibliography. Canada, Ottawa, Department of the Secretary of State, 1985. In English and French. Approximately 125 pages in each language.

Adaikkalam Subbian. *Bibliography on Human Rights and Development - Third World Countries.* India, Annamalainagar, Tamil Nadu, Annamalai University, Department of History, June 1985. 27 pp.

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Mensenrechteneducatie Bibliografie (« Bibliography on human rights education »). The Hague, Netherlands National Commission for UNESCO, 1985, 116 pp.

Association de consultants internationaux en droits de l'homme (CID) and Association française de consultants en droits de l'homme (AFCDH). *Bulletin francophone de liaison et de documentation sur les droits de l'homme*. Geneva/Paris. N° 0, 1985. 65 pp.; N° 1, 1988. 113 pp. To date, two issues of this French bibliography have been published, the first covering French language material for 1982-1985 and the second for 1985-1987. Entries are annotated and organized by subject and cover books, articles, journals, conference materials, the documentation of inter-governmental organizations, as well as audio-visuals.

Overprint from *Labour and Society* Geneva, ILO, Vol. 10, N° 1, 1985, pp. 105-114.

The Bibliography of the European Convention on Human Rights. Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 1985, 143 pp.

Center for Studies and Research of the Hague Academy of International Law. *The Application of Humanitarian Law*. Selective bibliography prepared by the Peace Palace Library. The Hague, 1986, 80 pp. Bilingual English/French.

Human Rights Teaching. Biannual Bulletin. Vol. V. 1986. Paris, UNESCO. This volume is a guidebook for the teaching of human rights at all levels and in all forms of education. It contains information about methods and content of human rights education in different parts of the world. It describes various teaching materials and curricula for human rights education at the university level, secondary and primary schools, as well as human rights education in non-formal settings. The Appendix of this issue (pp. 61-70) is a bibliography on human rights education.

Human Rights Teaching. Biannual Bulletin. Vol. VI. 1987. Paris, UNESCO. This volume is a special issue on anthropology and human rights. It contains a selective, annotated bibliography on anthropology and human rights (pp. 74-149) prepared by Human Rights Internet.

Human Rights Teaching. Biannual bulletin. Vol. VII, 1991, Paris, UNESCO. This volume, entitled «Bioethics and Human Rights», contains the final report and recommendations of the International Meeting on Bioethics and the Social Consequences of Biomedical Research, Moscow, 13-15 May 1991.

Human Rights Teaching. Vol. VIII. 1993, Paris, UNESCO. This volume contains the results of the International Congress on Education for Human Rights and Democracy, Montreal, Canada, 8-11 March 1993.

J.A. Andrews and W. D. Hines. *Keyguide to Information Sources on the International Protection of Human Rights*. New York, Facts on File, 1987. 169 pp. This volume is intended to provide an introduction to the subject of the international and regional protection of human rights for the librarian, the student, and those interested in studying the comparative legal protection of human rights. As the authors point out: «... the book is not a comprehensive work of reference on all aspects of human rights. In particular, it does not seek to provide a major listing of books on the philosophy of human rights or which detail political issues and arguments ». The volume is in three parts and the entries are annotated. Part I provides an «Overview of the International Protection of Human Rights and its Literature». Part II examines the «Sources of Information» under such headings as: Treaties and other International Instruments; constitutional Protection of Human Rights; International and Regional Documentation; Periodicals; Bibliographies; Textbooks, Monographs and Collected Essays; and other Works of Reference. Part III is a listing

of selected inter-governmental and non-governmental organizations.

Human Rights Reports. An Annotated Bibliography of Fact-Finding Missions. Berth Verstappen (comp. and ed.) London/Munich/New York/Paris, K.G. Saur for the Netherlands Institute of Human Rights (SIM), 1987. 393 pp. Organized by geographical region, this volume contains annotated descriptions of mission reports of non-governmental organizations published between 1970 and September 1986. The entries are produced in HURIDOCS Standard Bibliographic Format. Country, publisher and keyword indexes are provided.

Human Rights: A Directory of Resources. Thomas P. Fenton and Mary J. Heffron (comp. and eds.) Maryknoll, N.Y., Orbis Books, 1989. 156 pp. This volume, one of a series of twelve, updates and expands resources in the chapter on human rights in the *Third World Directory: A Resource Guide to Organizations and Publications*, Maryknoll, N.Y., Orbis Books, 1984. 284 pp. In addition to bibliography (described above), it includes listings and descriptions of organizations concerned with the issue. The series, produced by Third World Resources (a project of the Data Center in Oakland, CA.) is intended «to strengthen the ties among organizations that oppose injustices in foreign and military intervention in the Third World» and «to promote the education/action resources of Third World-related organizations in a sustained, focused and professional manner». Other volumes in the series, all compiled by Fenton and Heffron and published by Orbis, include: *Latin America and Caribbean*, 1986. 142 pp.; *Asia and Pacific*. 1986. 137 pp.; *Africa*. 1987. 144 pp.; *Middle East*. 1988. 144 pp.; *Food, Hunger, Agribusiness*. 1987. 131 pp.; *Women in the Third World*. 1987. 141 pp. Issues are planned on militarism, peace and disarmament; native peoples and natural resources; nuclear arms and energy; TNC and labour.

Laurie S. Wiseberg. *Human Rights Documents: Cumulative Guide 1980-1986*. Parts I and II. Netherlands, Leiden, Inter Documentation Co. (IDC), 1989. 419 pp. This is a cumulative guide to the Microform Collection of human rights documents edited by Human Rights Internet and published by IDC. The material of nearly 300 human rights NGOs forms part of this collection, which is generally filmed on a biannual basis. The *Guide* is currently being updated to incorporate the last filming (material from 1987-1988). While the listing is not annotated, it forms a comprehensive table of contents to the publications of the participating NGOs.

Bibliografía General Sobre Derechos Humanos. Mexico, Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas and Comisión Nacional de Derechos Humanos, 1992, 80 pp. In Spanish.

Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi. *Milli Egemenlik-Demokrasi ve İnsan Hakları Bibliyografyası 1840-1990* (« National Sovereignty-Bibliography on Democracy and Human Rights 1840-1990 »), 3 volumes, Ankara, 1992. In Turkish.

United Nations Reference Guide in the Field of Human Rights. ST/HR/6. Geneva, United Nations, 1993, 115 pp.

C. PERIODICAL BIBLIOGRAPHIES

Human Rights Internet Reporter. Published since 1976 by Human Rights Internet, Human Rights Research and Documentation Centre, University of Ottawa. Internet generally sends the *Report* free of charge to Third World human rights organizations in exchange for their publications. Still the most comprehensive bibliographic service, abstracting hundred of publications each issue, with special attention given to the materials produced by non-governmental human rights organizations. Scholarly material is also abstracted but in a less comprehensive man-

ner. Since Vol. 11 (December 1985), the *Reporter* is maintained in a computer data base for free-text searching. A specialized indexing language was developed to meet the needs of the advocacy and scholarly human rights community; subject, geographic and organizational indexes are produced for each issue.

D. TOPIC-SPECIFIC BIBLIOGRAPHIES

Besides the above bibliographical works devoted to human rights in general, there are bibliographies which focus on particular human rights subjects, or a shorter bibliography is attached to general works.

1. AIDS

Harlton L. Danton, Scott Burris and the Yale AIDS Law Group. *AIDS and the Law. A Guide for the Public*. New Haven/London, Yale University Press, 1987, 382 pp.

Martin Breum and Aart Hendriks. *AIDS and Human Rights. An International Perspective*. Copenhagen, Akademisk Forlag, 1988, 174 pp.

AIDS and Human Rights: Bibliography. Geneva, Henry-Dunant Institute. 1988 (395 entries - data-based).

Human Rights Research and Education Centre. «Aids and human rights : a selective bibliography» in *Human Rights Research and Education Bulletin*, Canada, Ottawa. N° 17. February 1990 (79 entries).

2. Food

Philip Alston and Katarina Tomasevski. *The Right to Food*. Dordrecht, Netherlands. Martinus Nijhoff, 1984, 228 pp.

Francis Moore Lappe and Joseph Collins. *World Hunger. 12 Myths*. New York, Institute for Food and Development Policy, 1986, 210 pp.

Katarina Tomasevski. *The Right to Food. Guide Through Applicable International Law*. Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 1987, 387 pp.

Thomas P. Fenton and Mary J. Heffron. *Food, Hunger, Agribusiness: A Directory of Resources*. Maryknoll, New York, Orbis Books, 1987. 131 pp.

3. Genocide

Human Rights and Genocide : Selected Statements and United Nations Resolutions, Declarations and Conventions. Compiled by the Division of Publications, Office of Public Affairs, U.S. Department of State, Washington D.C., 1949. Vol. III. 70 pp.

Leo Kuper. *The Prevention of Genocide*. New Haven/London, Yale University Press, 1985.

4. Development

T.M. Franck. *Human Rights in Third World Perspectives*. Dobbs Ferry, N.Y., Oceana Publications, 1982. 3 vols.

Human Rights and Third World Development. George Shepherd, Jr. and Ved P. Nanda (eds.). Westport, CT. Greenwood Press, 1985, 330 pp.

Claude E. Welch, H. Jr. and Robert I. Melzer. *Human Rights and Development in Africa*. Albany, State University of New York Press, 1986, 210 pp.

5. Women

Phyliss Kay Dryden. «Annotated Bibliography of Political Rights of African Women» in *African Law Studies*. New York. N° 7, December 1972. pp. 27-61.

Women in the Development Process: A Select Bibliography on Women in Sub-Saharan Africa and Latin America. Suzanne S. Smith and Cathy A. Rakowski (eds.). Austin, Texas, Institute of Latin American Studies, University of Texas at Austin, 1977. 287 pp.

May Rihani and Jody Joy. *Development As If Women Mattered: An Annotated bibliography with a Third World Focus*. Occasional Paper N° 10. Washington D.C. Overseas Development Council, 1978. 137 pp.

Inger Marie Rudd. *Women's Status in the Muslim World: A Bibliographic Survey. Materials for the Study of the History of Religions*. Bonn, Religionswissenschaftliches Seminar der Universitat Bonn, 1981. 142 pp.

M.N. Kisekka *et al.* *Bibliographic Guide to Studies on the Status of Women : Development and Population Trends*. Paris/New York, UNESCO/Bowker, 1983, 292 pp.

Natalie Kaufman Hevener. *International Law and the Status of Women*. Boulder, CO., Westview Press, 1983, 249 pp.

ISIS International. *ISIS International Women's Audio-Visual Guide*. Italy, Rome, Bibliography: Bibliography and annotated list of resources.

Leslie Calman. *Women and Rights*. International Human Rights Syllabi N° 2. New York, Center for the Study of Human Rights, Columbia University, 1987. 42 pp.

Internationaal Recht en Vrouwen. H. van Maarsseveen, D. Pessers and M. Gunning (eds.). Zwolle, W.E.J. Tjeenk Willink, 1987. 2 vols. 481 and 624 pp. In Dutch. A collection of studies on the implementation and effects of international law on the legal position of women. Volume II contains a compilation of international law instruments.

International Women's Rights Action Watch (IWRAP). *The Women's Watch*. Minneapolis, MN. Vol. 1, N° 3. December 1988. 8 pp. Bibliography: annotated resource list of publications about women.

Rebecca Cook. *Bibliography: Implementing the Right to Sexual Non-Discrimination*. New York, Development Law and Policy Program (DLPP), Columbia University. March 1989. 4 pp.

the Status of Women. Annotated bibliography for the period 1965-1990, Paris, UNESCO, 1991. In English.

6. Education curricula

Barbara Russell and Jane Guise. *Bibliography of Human Rights Curricula*. Cambridge, MA., 1984, 33 pp.

7. Medical ethics

Bibliography of Society, Ethics and the Life Sciences, 1979-1980. Compiled by Sharon Solitto and Robert M Veatch. Institute of Society, Ethics and Life Sciences, The Hastings Center, Hastings-on-Hudson, N.Y. 1978. Vol. VII. 87 pp. The theme of this bibliography is ethics in the practice of medicine and experimentation in the life sciences. Materials are taken from books, articles, documents and the proceedings of conferences, conventions and symposia. While there are few annotations, each major division of the bibliography lists other relevant bibliographies. There is an author index. The major divisions are the following:

1. Introductory readings in ethics and life sciences.
2. Ethical theory.
3. History of medical ethics.
4. Codes of professional ethics.
5. Values, ethics and technology.
6. Behaviour control.
7. Death and dying.
8. Experimentation and control.
9. Genetics, fertilization and birth.
10. Health care delivery.
11. Population and birth control.
12. Scarce medical resources.
13. Transplantation and hemodialysis.
14. Truth-telling in medicine.
15. Confidentiality.

Bio-Ethics and Human Rights : A Reader for Health Professionals. Elsi L. Bandman and Bertram Bandman (eds.). Boston, Little Brown and Co., 1986.

Eugene I. Pavalon. *Human Rights and Health Care Law.* New York, American Journal of Nursing Company, 1980.

Lucille W. Quarles. *Jurisprudence and Rights to Treatment : Index of Modern Information.* Washington DC, A.B.B.E. Publishers Association, 1988.

Selected Bibliography on the Health Professions and Human Rights. London, Amnesty International, 1990.

8. Rights of the Child

Bibliografía Sobre Protección Global de Los Niños y Adolecences en Situación Iregular (Bibliography on the global protection of children and adolescents in irregular situations). Montevideo, Organization of American States, 1973.

Beatrice Kalisch. *Child Abuse and Neglect. An Annotated Bibliography*. Westport, Greenwood Press, 1979. Vol. XXX. 523 pp. This is an extensive bibliography which covers almost every aspect of child abuse and neglect. Materials listed are those which were published between 1800 and 1977, with most of the material appearing during the 1960s and 1970s. They cover the fields of nursing, education, medicine, sociology, psychology, child development and law. Citations are to journals, government documents, reports of special investigative committees, conference proceedings, doctoral dissertations and pamphlets.

Child Work : Published and Unpublished Material. London, Anti-Slavery Society, 1980, 50 pp. Mimeograph. This represents the first attempt to produce an annotated bibliography on child labour, universal in its geographic scope.

Law and the Status of the Child. Anna Marmalakis Pappas (ed.). New York, UN Institute for Training and Research, 1983, 743 pp.

International Catholic Child Bureau (ICCB)/Bureau international catholique de l'Enfance (BICE). *Références bibliographiques: les enfants dans les conflits armés/Bibliographical References: Children and Armed Conflicts*. Geneva, 1985, 6 pp. English/French.

International Catholic Child Bureau (ICCB)/ Bureau international catholique de l'enfance (BICE). *Références bibliographiques: les mauvais traitements des enfants/Bibliographical References: Child Abuse and Neglect*. Geneva, 1985. 11 pp. English/French.

B.R. Patil. *Problems of Working Children in India*. Delhi, India, 1985. This is an annotated bibliography of approximately 100 pages.

Defense for Children International - USA (DCI-USA). *The Children's Guardian: Computerized Database on the Violations of the Rights of the Child*. Abstracts and Index by topic and geography, 1986. 70 pp. and 26 pp. Index.

Defense for Children International - USA (DCI-USA). *Database on the Rights of the Child*. The Children's Clarion, New York, 1987. 350 pp.

UNICEF. *UNICEF Development Education Resource Bulletin* on «Children in especially difficult circumstances». Geneva, N° 1, 1987. 71 pp.

Bibliography on the Sexual Exploitation of Children. Athens, Marangopoulos Foundation for Human Rights, 50 pp.

Child Care : An Annotated Bibliography International Labour Bibliography N° 5. Geneva, ILO, 1990, 71 pp. This bibliography reflects the variety of approaches to, and actions taken on, child-care issues in different countries.

9. Administration of criminal justice

Legal Aid in Criminal Matters : A Bibliography. James L. Wilkins, Judith Rogers and Marbeth Greer (eds.). Center of Criminology, University of Toronto, John R. Roberts Research Library, Toronto, 1971, 63 pp. This bibliography came into being in connection with a study that was conducted by the Center of Criminology on legal aid system in the province of Ontario. It focuses largely on legal aid in criminal matters and covers the period from 1958 to June 1970.

Human Rights in the Administration of Criminal Justice. Report on the United Nations course held in Canberra, Australia, 19 November-17 December 1976. Australian Institute of Criminology, 1978, 51 pp. Bibliography pp. 46-51. The bibliography, prepared by the J.V. Barry Memorial Library of the Australian Institute of Criminology,

is mainly a listing of the holdings of that library on the topic of human rights and the administration of the criminal justice system. The majority of the materials listed deal with civil rights and civil liberties and refer only to monographs and periodical literature.

10. Conscientious objection

Conscription. A Select and Annotated Bibliography. Martin Anderson (ed.). Stanford, Calif., Stanford University, The Hoover Institution Press, 1976. The particular concern behind the bibliography is the problem of raising an army in a free society.

11. Transnational corporations

Bibliography of Multinational Corporations and Foreign Direct Investment to March 1978. Scott Reimer and Eric Browndorf (eds.), Dobbs Ferry, N.Y., Oceana Publications, 1979. Circa 700 pp. Loose-leaf. This is a listing of about 9,500 items related to multinational corporations and direct investment. Much of the material is in English and is taken from unpublished works, professional and popular journals, books and official documents.

Socially Responsible Investments : An Annotated Bibliography. Glen Spain (ed.). This was published as a special issue of *Guild Practitioner*, Vol. 36, N° 4 (Fall 1979). 97 pp. New York, National Lawyers Guild. This annotated bibliography is intended to bridge the information gap between investment activist groups and concerned legal workers and also to serve as a basic tool for lawyers and activists. Much of the material was personally reviewed and selected by the editor. Selections are preceded by short explanations. In compiling the citations for the legal literature, Spain used the *Index of Legal Periodicals* from 1970 to July 1979, while non-legal literature was obtained from a variety of sources, most of them published after 1970.

12. Freedom of speech and of the press

Ralph E. McCoy. *Freedom of the Press. A Bibliocyclopedia*. Carbondale, Illinois, University of Southern Illinois Press, 1979. As *Freedom of the Press: An Annotated Bibliography*, published in 1968 by the same author, this bibliography is a listing of materials published between 1967 and 1977. The citations relate to literature on freedom of speech and of the press, published primarily in the U.S. and other English-speaking countries. Sources include journals, books, pamphlets, dissertations and microfilm.

13. Labour and trade union rights

Victor Leonard Allen. *International Bibliography of Trade Unions*. London, Merlin Press, 1968, 180 pp. This bibliography contains material relating to international trade unionism published between 1940 and 1968. There are no restrictions with regard to language. Translations are provided for titles which are not in French or English. Entries are listed alphabetically by author. The citations are primarily to books and articles. An index is provided. The bibliography itself is divided into eight parts:

1. Bibliographies, anthologies and research guides to source material.
2. Methodology.
3. General descriptive and regional studies.
4. Histories.
5. Ideology.
6. Organization.
7. Conflict.
8. Unions and their environment.

International Labour Documentation. Geneva, International Labour Office.

14. Minorities and indigenous peoples

Owen J. Lynch, Jr. «The Philippine Indigenous Law Collection: an introduction and preliminary bibliography», *Philippines Law Journal*, Vol. 58, N° 4 (December 1983), pp. 457-534. This is a listing of a representative sampling of the materials contained in the Philippines Indigenous Law Collection of the University of the Philippines.

Felix Ermacora. *The Protection of Minorities Before the United Nations*. Vol. 182. Collection of courses. Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 1983.

Vernon Van Dyke. «Bibliographic essay», in his monograph *Human Rights, Ethnicity and Discrimination*. Westport, Greenwood Press, 1985. 259 pp. at pp. 245-251.

Oldrich Andrysek. *Report on the Definition of Minorities*. Humanist Study Centre and the Netherlands Institute of Human Rights, Utrecht, 1988. 59 pp.

G. Heraud and M. van Haegendoren. «Bibliography of European ethnic groups» in *Plural Societies*. Vol. 13. The Hague. 20 pp. In French.

R. Stavenhagen. *The Ethnic Question : Conflicts, Development and Human Rights*. Tokyo, United Nations University Press, 1990. 185 pp. Bibliography pp. 174-185.

G. Herczegh. *A Kisbbségek védelme a nemzetközi jogban* (« La protection des minorités par le droit international »). Budapest, Acta Juridica, N° 3-4, 1990, pp. 215-246. In Hungarian and French.

Isse Omanga Bokatola. *L'Organisation des Nations Unies et la protection des minorités*. Brussels, Bruylant, 1992. 291 pp. Bibliography pp. 263-274.

15. Ombudsman

International Ombudsman Institute Bibliography. Compiled by Dr. Bernard Frank, International Ombudsman Institute, Law Center, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada. 1979. 438 pp. This computer-generated bibliography which deals with the Ombudsman or other complaint-handling institutions contains about 2,000 entries. It was produced by Stanford Public Information Retrieval System (SPIRES). The material is arranged alphabetically, first by entry without an author reference, then by corporate author, and lastly by personal author. Source references also include particular chapters of books. There is no subject index.

16. Privacy rights

Laurel Murdoch and Jane Hillard. *Freedom of Information and Individual Privacy: A Selective Bibliography*. Prepared for the Commission on Freedom of Information and Individual Privacy, Toronto, Ontario, Canada. 230 pp. Originally intended to stimulate research by the Commission, law reform bodies, libraries and government agencies, this bibliography contains references to books and periodicals published in English and French, and to some non-print materials. Most of the citations are to material published since the 1940s. While the scope of the work is international, the emphasis is on the Commonwealth countries and on Canada in particular. It is divided into the following sections:

1. Computers and privacy.
2. Eavesdropping.
3. Government and the media.
4. Government publishing.
5. Government information.
6. Government secrecy.
7. Ministerial responsibility.
8. Open meetings.
9. Privacy.

10. Privileges and immunities.
11. Security and classification.

17. Refugees

Refugee Abstracts. The United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) Centre for Documentation on Refugees (CDR) gathers, stores and disseminates information on all aspects of refugee material appearing quarterly. *Refugee Abstracts* is produced from the CDR database REFLIT (REFugee LITerature). Each issue contains the following main sections: abstracts of recent literature as well as bibliographies; book reviews; basic texts; announcements of new publications and meetings; author index; subject index; publishers' address list.

D.P. Olney. *A Bibliography of the Mnong (Miao) of Southeast Asia and the Mnong Refugees in the United States*. Southeast Asian Refugee Studies. Occasional Papers, N° 1. Minneapolis, Center for Urban and Regional Affairs, University of Minnesota, 1981, 57 pp.

Barry Stein. «Refugee Research Bibliography», *International Migrations Review*, Vol. 15, N° 53-54 (Spring-Summer 1981), pp. 331-393.

Lawrence F. Ashmun. *Resettlement of Indochinese Refugees in the United States: A Selective and Annotated Bibliography*. Monograph Series on Southeast Asia. Occasional Paper N° 10. DeKalb, IL. Center for Southeast Asian Studies, Northern Illinois University, 1983. 212 pp.

Richard B. Lillich. *The Human Rights of Aliens in Contemporary International Law*. Manchester, Manchester University Press, 1984.

D.M. Indra. *Southeast Asian Refugee Settlement in Canada: A Research Bibliography*. Canadian Asian Studies Association, Ottawa, 1984. 29 pp.

Les OM Flyktninger: et Litteraturutvalg 1978-1984 (« Read about refugees: literature overview 1978-1984 »). I.M. Anderson, Oslo, Statens Flyktningsekretariat, 1985. 68 pp. In Norwegian.

Sourcebook on Central American Refugees Policy: A Bibliography with Subject and Country Index. M. Gutierrez, M. Jamail and C. Stolp (eds.). Austin, Texas. University of Texas, Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs, Central America Resource Center, 1985. 69 pp.

Curricular and Supplementary Materials to Assist in the Education and Resettlement of Refugees and Immigrants: Supplemental Bibliography. Kansas City, MO., Refugee Materials Center, 1985, 22 pp.

M. Mignot. *Les Réfugiés du Laos, du Cambodge, du Vietnam en Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande et au Canada et au Royaume-Uni.* Valbonne, France, 1985. 81 pp. French/English.

J.K. Felsman, I.G. Crabtree, M.C. Johnson and F.T.L. Leong. *Selected Bibliography on Indochinese Refugees: Children and Adolescents.* Hanover, NH. Dartmouth Medical School, Department of Psychiatry, 1985. 13 pp.

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. Centre for Documentation on Refugees (CDR). *Refugee Women: Selected and Annotated Bibliography.* Revised and updated edition. Geneva, 1989. 123 pp.

Curricular and Supplementary Materials to Assist in the Education and Resettlement of Refugees and Immigrants. Kansas City, MO. Refugee Materials Center, US Department of Education, 1986. 213 pp.

Les Réfugiés en Afrique: Bibliographie commentée. INADES - Documentation, Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire, 1986. 55 pp.

Carolyn L. Williams. *An Annotated Bibliography on Refugee Mental Health.* Minneapolis, MN., Refugee Assistance Program, Mental Health - Technical Assistance Center, University of Minnesota, 1987. 335 pp.

A Directory of International Migration Study Centers, Research Programs and Library Resources. Diana Zimmerman, Nancy Avrin and Olha Della Cava (comps.). Bibliographies and Documentation Series. Staten Island, Center for Migration Studies of New York (CMS), 1987. 299 pp.

Hurst Hannum. *The Right to Leave and Return in International Law and Practice.* International Studies in Human Rights N° 8. Dordrecht/Boston/Lancaster, Martinus Nijhoff, 1987, 189 pp.

Basic Documents on International Migration Law. Richard Plenter (ed.). Dordrecht, 1988. VIII. 411 pp.

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. Centre for Documentation on Refugees (CDR). *A Selected and Annotated Bibliography on Refugee Children.* Geneva, 1988, 138 pp. (Published in co-operation with and available from Save the Children Alliance).

Centre for Studies and Research of the Hague Academy of International Law. *The Right of Asylum* (Selective bibliography prepared by F. Markx-Veldhijzen), The Hague, Peace Palace Library, 1989. 74 pp.

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. Centre for Documentation on Refugees (CDR). *EXCOM in Abstracts.* A bibliographic description of documentation issued in the context of UNHCR's Governing Bodies and

major international refugee conferences 1951-1990. Geneva, 1990. 140 pp.

18. Migration

V.F. Gilbert and D. Tatla Singh. *Immigrants, Minorities and Race Relations: A Bibliography of Theses and Dissertations Presented at British and Irish Universities, 1900-1981*. London/New York, Mansell Publishing Ltd., 1984. 153 pp.

M. Poirier. *Les Femmes immigrées au Québec: Bibliographie annotée*. Montreal, Canada, Ministère des Communautés culturelles et de l'Immigration, 1985. 51 pp. In French.

R. Lawless. *Bibliography on Haiti: English and Creole Items*. Gainesville, FL, University of Florida, Center for Latin American Studies, 1985. 146 pp.

Immigration and Immigrants: A New Zealand Bibliography. P. Spoonley, K.A. Carwell-Cooke, A.D. Trlin, E.J. Mason and H.M. McIntyre (eds.). Wellington, New Zealand, Department of Labour, Immigration Division/New Zealand, 1985. 145 pp. The bibliography has concentrated on published material (up to February 1985) and contains 1,626 items.

W.W. Sage and J.A.N. Hencky. *Laos: A Bibliography*. Singapore, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1986. 253 pp. Library Bulletin N° 16.

K. Steinberg. *A Guide to Available Resources for Guatemalan Asylum Claims*. Boston, MA., National Immigration Project of the National Lawyers Guild. 1986. 8 pp.

F. McQuade. « Exile and dictatorship in Latin America since 1945: an annotated bibliography. The Politics of Exile ». A. Gauhar (ed.). in *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 9,

N° 1. London, Third World Foundation, 1987. pp. 254-270.

R.G. Thomas. « Exile, dictatorship and the creative writer in Africa: a selective annotated bibliography, The Politics of Exile ». A. Gauhar (ed.). *in Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 9, N° 1. London, Third World Foundation, 1987. pp. 271-296.

Immigration Research in Sweden: A Project Catalogue 1987. Stockholm, Swedish Commission for Immigrant Research, 1987. 105 pp.

19. Slavery

La Traite négrière du XVe au XIXe siècle. Paris, UNESCO, 1979, 1985, 341 pp. Histoire générale de l'Afrique. This collection contains topical bibliographies attached to different studies.

Magnus Morner. *Recent Research on Negro Slavery and Abolition in Latin America*. Pittsburg, PA., Center of Latin American Studies, Center for International Studies, University of Pittsburg, 1980, 290 pp.

20. Torture

«La prévention et la suppression de la torture». Proceedings of a meeting of the Institute of Criminal Science held in Syracuse, Italy, 16-18 December 1977. *Revue internationale de droit pénal*, Vol. 18, N° 3-4, December 1977. Bibliography pp. 115-137.

Erick Stover and Elena O. Nightingale. *Breaking of Bodies and Minds : Torture, Psychiatric Abuse and Health Professionals*. American Association of Advancement of Science. New York, Freeman, 1985. Bibliography, pp. 299-309.

J. Herman Burgers and Hans Danelius. *The United Nations Convention Against Torture: A Handbook on the Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment*. Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 1988, 271 pp.

21. Terrorism

Alex P. Schmid. *Political Terrorism: A Research Guide to Concepts, Theories, Data Bases and Literature*. Amsterdam, North Holland Publishing Co. Transaction Books, New Brunswick, 1986.

22. International petitions procedures

Maxime E. Tardu and Thomas McCarthy. *Human Rights : The International Petition System. A Repertoire of Practice*. Dobbs Ferry, N.Y., Oceana Publications, 1980-1982. 3 vols.

The UN Centre for Human Rights, Geneva, provides a comprehensive analysis of all procedures under which individuals or non-governmental groups are entitled to submit to international bodies complaints against any state of violations of human rights. Tardu examines the complaints systems of the UN, the ILO, UNESCO, the Council of Europe and the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights. The treatment takes the following outline: overview of the international petition system; historical development; present issues and emerging problems; rights protected, states concerned and organs involved; conditions and procedures of admissibility; conditions of merits (including costs, gathering of evidence, conciliation, time limits, review and interpretation of judgements); monitoring of compliance with international decisions, sanctions for non-compliance.

Part I looks at the historical and juridical background to international human rights law; reviews the international instruments in force; examines participation in the

instruments; looks at the domestic effects of the instruments; and reviews supervision, interpretation, application and enforcement.

Part II concerns articles of general application: state obligations, non-discrimination, restrictions and limitations, abuse, derogation and denunciation.

Part III contains a classification of rights and freedoms followed by an examination of the law in terms of these rights: physical integrity; standard of living; health; family; social security, assistance and welfare; education and training; property; legal integrity; mental and moral integrity (dignity, privacy, thought, conscience, religion, expression and culture); joint activities (assembly, association, trade unions); politics and democracy; and collective rights (e.g. self-determination, minorities, etc.).

Part IV examines the international interpretation, application, enforcement and supervision of these rights through the UN Human Rights Committee, the European Commission and Court of Human Rights, the Inter-American Commission and Court of Human Rights, the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, the UN Economic and Social Council (UN Commission on Human Rights), the European Committee of Experts, the UN Centre for Human Rights, UNESCO, ILO, and by NGOs.

The volume also contains a table of signatures, ratifications, accessions, adherences, reservations and interpretations; a table of judgements, decisions and reports cited; a selected bibliography; and an index of articles.

Amnesty International USA. «*Disappearances*». *A Workbook*. New York, Amnesty International USA, 1981, 168 pp.

Guide to International Human Rights Practice. Edited for the International Human Rights Law Group by Hurst Hannum. Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania Press, 1984. 310 pp. The purpose of this volume is to analyse international procedures for the implementation of inter-

national human rights law and to suggest practical steps that practitioners might take to utilize them successfully. The majority of the contributors to this guide are lawyers, and the material was organized and edited from an avowedly legal perspective.

Part I provides an overview of international human rights law, examines strategies for selecting and pursuing international human rights matters, and examines the protection of human rights through the United Nations system.

Part II provides detailed examination of international procedures: the individual complaint machinery under UN Resolution 1503 procedure and the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights; the human rights complaint procedures of the ILO, UNESCO, the Inter-American system, the European Convention on Human Rights; and prospects for the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights.

Part III looks at other techniques and forums for protecting rights including international reporting procedures; direct (NGO) intervention at the UN Commission on Human Rights and the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities; and quasi-legal standards and guidelines for protecting human rights of detained persons.

Part IV looks at domestic or national remedies including the role of domestic courts in enforcing international human rights law, the domestic and international protection of refugees, and domestic human rights advocacy. The volume also includes, *inter alia*, a bibliographical note, a checklist to help select the most appropriate forum, a model complaint form, and the addresses of intergovernmental organizations to which human rights complaints should be sent.

Independent Commission on International Humanitarian Issues. *Disappeared!* London, Zed Press, 1986, 107 pp.

23. Humanitarian law

Basic Bibliography of International Humanitarian Law. Geneva, Henry-Dunant Institute, 1985. 106 pp.

Bibliography of International Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts. (2nd edition revised and updated). Geneva, ICRC and Henry-Dunant Institute, 1987. 605 pp.

E. GEOGRAPHIC-SPECIFIC BIBLIOGRAPHIES

1. Africa

Preben V. Askgaard. «A bibliography on Amin's Uganda» in *UFAHAMU*. Los Angeles, African Activist Association. Vol. 5, N° 1. 1974, pp. 104-124.

Jacqueline A. Kalley. *Index to the Republic of South Africa Treaty Series. 1961-1975.* SAIIA Bibliographical Series N° 1 Rev. Ed. South African Institute of International Affairs, Braamfontein, South Africa, 1976.

Jacqueline A. Kalley. *Transkeian Bibliography: 1945 to Independence 1976.* SAIIA Bibliographical Series N° 2. South African Institute of International Affairs, Braamfontein, South Africa, 1976.

Elan Schoeman. *South West Africa/Namibia. 1920-1977: An International Issue. A Select Bibliography.* SAIIA bibliographical Series N° 3. South African Institute of International Affairs, Braamfontein, South Africa.

Jacqueline A. Kalley. *Bophuthatswana Politics and the Economy: A Select and Annotated Bibliography.* SAIIA Bibliographical Series N° 4. South African Institute of International Affairs, Braamfontein, South Africa, 1978.

Margaret C. Lee. *Resource Guide to Information on Southern Africa*. Nashville, TN. Winston-Derek Publishers.

Kenneth W. Grundy. «A review of scholarly literature on Pretoria's homelands scheme» in *Journal of Southern African Affairs*. Vol. 3, N° 2. April 1978.

Apartheid : A Selected Bibliography of the Racial Policies of the Government of the Republic of South Africa, 1970-1978. Compiled by the United Nations Dag Hammarskjöld Library, New York, 1979, 49 pp. This is a listing of the holdings (published between 1970 and 1978) of the Dag Hammarskjöld Library on the racial policies of the South African Government. It is also intended as a supplement to a 1970 bibliography on the same topic. The bibliography is divided into the following subject categories:

1. General works.
2. Economic aspects.
3. Educational aspects.
4. Legal aspects.
5. Social aspects.
6. Bantustans.
7. UN and apartheid.
8. Apartheid.
9. International attitudes and reactions.
10. Bibliographies and personal narratives.

There is also a section which includes a list of selected UN documents on apartheid, divided into similar subject categories. Most of the secondary material is taken from periodicals. There is at present no overall bibliography on works on apartheid and on southern Africa.

Gail Lynda Rogaly. *South Africa's Foreign Relations. 1961-1979: A Select and Partially-Annotated Bibliography*. SAIIA Bibliographical Series N° 7. South African Institute of International Affairs, Braamfontein, South Africa, 1980.

South Africa and the United States: An Annotated Bibliography. Kevin Danaher (ed.). Washington D.C., Institute of Policy Studies (IPS), 1980, 27 pp.

Elna Schoeman. *South Africa and the United Nations: A Select and Annotated Bibliography*. SAIIA Bibliographical Series N° 8. South African Institute of International Affairs, Braamfontein, South Africa, 1981.

Mark W. Delancey. *African International Relations: An Annotated Bibliography*. Boulder, CO. Westview Press, 1981. 365 pp.

United Nations, Dag Hammarskjöld Library. *Sanctions Against South Africa: A Selective Bibliography*. Bibliographical Series N° 32. New York, 1981. 28 pp.

Portuguese-Speaking Africa: A Select Bibliography. SAIIA Bibliographical Series N° 9-11. South African Institute of International Affairs, Braamfontein, South Africa, 1982-1983. 4 vols.

Women and Development in Zambia: An Annotated Bibliography. African Training and Research Centre for Women (ATRCW). Bibliography Series N° 8. Addis Ababa, UN Economic Commission for Africa (ECA), 1983. 98 pp.

Corinne Nyquist. «Research problems and library resources on human rights in Africa» in Claude E. Welch, Jr. and Robert I. Meltzer (eds.). *Human Rights and Development in Africa*. Albany, N.Y., State University of New York Press, 1984. pp. 287-300.

Claude E. Welch and Vicki M. Kraft. «Bibliography» in Claude E. Welch, Jr. and Robert I. Meltzer (eds.). *Human Rights and Development in Africa*. Albany, N.Y., State University of New York Press, 1984. pp. 301-316.

Manfred Nowak. «African Charter on Human and People's Rights: Introduction and Selected Bibliography» in *Human Rights Law Journal*. Kehl am Rhein, Strasbourg and Arlington.

Munyonzwe Hamalengwa. *The Human Rights Literature on Africa : An Annotated Bibliography*. Toronto, African Human Rights Association (AHRA), 1984, 34 pp. Working Paper N° 12. This bibliography is concerned with both civil and political and economic, social and cultural rights, and with the historical background of Africa: slavery, colonialism and neo-colonialism. The bibliography has 161 citations to academic articles and books, the publications of major human rights NGOs, and a few items published by the UN.

Manfred Nowak. «Selected bibliography on the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights», *Human Rights Law Journal*, 7, 401, 1986.

Josiah Cobbah and Munyowze Hamalengwa. «The human rights literature on Africa: a bibliography» in *Human Rights Quarterly*. Baltimore, MD., Johns Hopkins University Press for the Urban Morgan Institute for Human Rights. Vol. 8, N° 1. February 1986.

« Des livres pour comprendre les droits de l'homme » (Books for understanding human rights) in *Bloc-Notes*. Mulhouse, France, N° 2, May 1986. 16 pp. In French. This is the first part of a serial bibliography of French-language books and articles on apartheid. It includes history, testimony, reviews and literary works. A brief abstract of each publication is provided.

Institut africain pour le développement économique (INADES)/African Institute for Economic Development. *Les Réfugiés en Afrique: bibliographie commentée*, Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire. November 1986. 55 pp.

Southern African Update: A Bibliographical Survey. Elna Schoeman and Jacqueline A. Kalley (eds.). University of the Witwatersrand Library, Private Bag 31550, Braamfontein 2017, South Africa. Vol. 1, N° 1 and 2; Vol. 2, N° 1. April 1986-April 1987).

Thomas P. Fenton and Mary J. Heffron. *Africa: A Directory of Resources*. Maryknoll, N.Y., Orbis Books and Third World Resources, 1987. 144 pp.

The International Law of Human Rights in Africa: Basic Documents and Annotated Bibliography. M. Hamalengwa, C. Flinterman and E.V.O. Dankwa (comps.) Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 1988. 427 pp. Despite the title of this volume, the bibliography is not annotated. Most of the citations are to works in English and French of a general nature; there is also a section specific to writings on African human rights.

Institut africain pour le développement économique et social (INADES), Centre africain de documentation/African Institute for Economic and Social Development, African Documentation Center. *Les Jeunes et l'emploi en Afrique subsaharienne: Bibliographie commentée*. Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire, November 1988. 40 pp. In French.

Human Rights Internet (HRI). *Africa: Human Rights Directory and Bibliography*. Cambridge, MA., 1989. 308 pp. (Issued as *Human Rights Internet Reporter*, Vol. 12, N° 4. Winter 1988-89). Includes an annotated listing of human rights materials for each African country (with the exception of South Africa and Namibia), and for the following four regions: Africa General, Arab and North Africa, Horn of Africa and southern Africa. In addition, materials produced by the organizations described in the directory are listed, generally without annotation.

2. Asia

Richard Greenfield. «The human rights literature of South Asia», *Human Rights Quarterly*, Vol. 3, N° 3 (Summer 1981), pp. 129-139. Part of a series of bibliographic essays surveying professional human rights literature, this provides a brief review of publications concerning the status of human rights in Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka. While primary emphasis is given to literature originating in these five countries, attention is also drawn to selected works about human rights in South Asia which may have been published elsewhere. Rather than provide an exhaustive listing of individual publications, an attempt has been made to describe the various sources of human rights literature for the region.

Asia and Pacific: A Directory of Resources. Thomas P. Fenton and Mary J. Heffron (eds.). London/Maryknoll, Zed Books/Orbis Books, 1986. 137 pp.

Kumar Rupesinghe and Berth Verstoppen. *Ethnic Conflict and Human Rights in Sri Lanka : An Annotated Bibliography*. London, Hans Zell, 1989, 565 pp.

3. Eastern Europe

Patyulin. *The State and the Individual in the USSR. Legal Aspects of Interrelationship*, Moscow, 1974. In Russian.

Constitutional Status of the Individual in the USSR. Moscow, Institute of State and Law of the Academy of Sciences of the USSR, 1980. In Russian.

Vitruk. *Individual Rights in the Socialist Society*. Moscow, 1980. In Russian.

The Realization of the Rights of Citizens in the Conditions of Developed Socialism. Moscow, Institute of State and

Law of the Academy of Sciences of the USSR, 1983. In Russian.

North American Study Center for Polish Affairs. «Recent articles in English on Poland» in *Studium Papers*. Ann Arbor, MI. Vol. 9. July 1985 and October 1985. pp. 102-107; pp. 125-127 respectively.

Walter Parchomenko. *Soviet Images of Dissidents and Nonconformists*. New York, Praeger, 1986. 251 pp. Bibliography pp. 213-243. Appendix on samizdat publications. Chapter 2 provides an excellent survey of Western dissent-related literature.

Adam Skryba. *Human Rights in Eastern Europe: A Syllabus*. New York, Center for the Study of Human Rights, Columbia University. January 1987. 64 pp.

Vilem Precan. «An annotated list of Charter 77 documents (1977-1986)» in *Radio Free Europe Research*. Background Report N° 132. New York, Radio Free Europe /Radio Liberty (RFE/RL). 6 August 1987. 39 pp. This is an annotated list of all Charter 77 documents from 1977-1986. This list is in chronological order and contains documents signed by Charter 77 spokesmen as well as documents published by Charter 77 representing viewpoints outside its circle which would not otherwise have been published.

L. Louis-Jacques and S. Nevin. *Human Rights in the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe: A Research Guide and Bibliography*. Littleton, CO., Fred B. Rothman and Co., 1990.

4. Western Europe

Friederike Knabe and Martin Ennals. *Survey of Information and Documentation Facilities in Western European Countries*, carried out in co-operation with UNESCO and

the Council of Europe on behalf of Human Rights International Documentation System (HURIDOCS), P.O. Box 206, London, 1981. Unpublished. 36 pp. The survey was carried out at the request of UNESCO to identify collections of human rights documentation and information centres in Western Europe.

Paul Gordon. *Anti-Racist Materials for Adult and Community Education*. London, Runnymede Trust. November 1986. 22 pp. A comprehensive bibliography on racism with a focus on the U.K.

5. Latin America

Richard Greenfield. «The human rights literature of Latin America». Parts I and II. *Human Rights Quarterly*, Vol. 4, N° 2 (Spring 1982), pp. 273-298 and Vol. 4, N° 4 (Fall 1982), pp. 508-521. The fourth and fifth of a series which surveys professional human rights literature, the primary purpose of these articles is to bring to the attention of the reader what Latin American scholars and publicists have written from a national perspective concerning human rights.

Human Rights in Latin America: 1964-1980 : A Selective Annotated Bibliography. Compiled and edited by the Hispanic Division, Library of Congress, Washington, DC, 1983, 257 pp. This bibliography was compiled in cooperation with the Latin American Studies Association and under the auspices of the Ford Foundation and the Organization of American States. The time period covered is 1964-1980. Newspaper articles, because of their unwieldy character and large numbers, have been excluded on purpose. Entries are in the original language of the publication. After two sections on «Human rights - general» and «Human rights in Latin America», the bibliography is arranged alphabetically by country or (in one case, i.e. the English-speaking Caribbean) by region. There are then separate sections on international governmental or-

ganizations and non-governmental organizations. There is also a section listing newsletters and another listing bibliographies and directories. An author index and an appendix of human rights organizations is included.

Encuesta Sobre La Disponibilidad de Información y Documentación de Derechos Humanos en America Latina y El Caribe. Rome, Huridocs, 1983.

Central America Resource Center (CARC). *Sourcebook on Central American Refugee Policy: A Bibliography with Subject and Country Index.* Austin, TX., Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs, University of Texas at Austin, 1985. 69 pp.

Central America Resource Centre (CARC). *Central America Writers Bulletin: An Annotated Bibliography of Articles on Central America.* Austin, TX. Issue 5, Vol. 3, N° 1. Spring 1985. 38 pp.

Ann Hartness-Kane. «Human rights in Latin America» in *Biblio Noticias.* Austin, TX. University of Texas at Austin. N° 31. September 1985. 6 pp. Benson Latin American Collection.

Central America Resource Center (CARC). *Central America Writers Bulletin.* Austin, TX. Vol. 3, N° 2 and Vol. 4, N° 1. Fall 1985 and Spring-Summer 1986. 54 pp. and 59 pp. respectively.

Thomas P. Fenton and Mary J. Heffron. *Latin America and Caribbean: A Directory of Resources.* New York, N.Y., Orbis Books for Third World Resources Project. 1986. 142 pp.

«Bibliography for Central America» in *One in Ten.* New York, Rehabilitation International/UNICEF. Vol. 5, N° 1/2. 1986. pp. 10-12. A bibliography on childhood dis-

ability issues, focusing, though not exclusively, on Central America.

A Questao Indigena na Sala de Aula (The indigenous question in the classroom). Aracy Lopes da Silva (comp.). Sao Paulo, Brazil, Comissao Pro-Indio de Sao Paulo (CPI-SP), 1987. 253 pp.

Marjorie Agosin. «So we will not forget: literature and human rights in Latin America» in *Human Rights Quarterly*. Baltimore, MD., Johns Hopkins University Press for the Urban Morgan Institute for Human Rights. Vol. 10, N° 2. May 1988. pp. 177-192.

6. North America

Civil Liberty in Canada. An Indexed Bibliography of Contemporary Issues. Richard L. Henshel (ed.). Toronto, University of Western Ontario, 1979, 75 pp. This bibliography contains about 550 Canadian and 100 selected non-Canadian references in the field of human rights, published after 1960. It is broken down into five source categories: government reports; popular articles; books and newspaper series; professional articles and chapters; and theses and submissions. Citations are listed alphabetically by author and the collection is divided into two sections: Canadian and non-Canadian.

7. Palestine

The Palestinian Refugees : A Select Bibliography. Compiled by Elizabeth Lytle. Monticello, Illinois, Vance Bibliographies, 1977, 32 pp. This bibliography on the Palestinian refugees of Jordan, Syria, Egypt, Lebanon and the Israeli Occupied Territories contains 471 citations taken from English and French language sources published between 1948 and 1976.

Palestine Question : A Select Bibliography : 1976-1993.
New York, United Nations, 1993. 370 pp.

F. DATA BASES

1. Major Data Bases

A number of human rights organizations have acquired some - if in most cases a modest - computer capability and have established data bases for the management of their information. For the most part, these data bases are not available for on-line searching. That is, to the extent that they are available for public use, the researchers must contact the organization (in writing or by telephone), pose his or her question, and have the organization conduct the data base search. A hard copy of the results will then be provided to the researcher. By contrast, on-line searching means that the searcher is in direct communication with the data base, i.e. the data base can be called up from a terminal - and the user can question and receive answers from the computer.

In some cases the data bases being established by human rights organizations are not available to the public. They represent in-house information management for the organization itself.

The following categories of organizations are presently in process of building up their own data bases:

- some international organizations which wish to handle their own public information related to human rights within their own mandate (e.g. UNESCO, ILO, Council of Europe, UNHCR);
- others have built up specialized collections and want to maintain their reputation and service (e.g. the **Henry-Dunant Institute** - humanitarian law; **Human Rights Internet** (HRI) in directories of non-governmental organizations; refugee documentation

centres; **Netherlands Institute of Human Rights (SIM)**, in fact-finding reports; **Norwegian Institute of Human Rights**; **Danish Center of Human Rights**).

- others concentrate on highly specialized fields that no other institute could easily handle (e.g. the **Human Rights Project** in Oslo; **Zentrale Dokumentationsstelle der Freien Wohlfahrtspflege für Fluchtlinge/Documentation and Information Center for Refugees (ZDWF)** in Bonn; **Netherlands Institute of Human Rights (SIM)**; **Amnesty International**).

Human Rights Internet is developing two major data bases. The first, HRIO, will contain and expand upon the information in HRI's human rights directories, which will be updated on a daily basis. One will be able to search HRIO to find out about the documentation collections maintained by various organizations, the missions they undertake, the conferences they sponsor, the case-work they do, and the publications they issue. There will not only be an abstract describing the purposes and programmes of the organizations but also a keyword list for detailed subject indexing (by geographic-focus, issue-focus, and organizational characteristics). The second, HRIB, is a bibliographic data base into which HRI intends to enter all information concerning publications relevant to international human rights, beginning with the material in its own collection and expanding beyond that on a selective basis. A third and related data base will comprise the *Human Rights Internet Reporter* which researchers will be able to search in full-text.

At the University of Utrecht (Netherlands), which houses the **Netherlands Institute of Human Rights (SIM)**, a computer base on international human rights information is being built. Documents are stored in one of the two computerized data bases, SIMDOC (in English) and MERLIN (in Dutch). For the bibliographical record-

ing of the documents, use is made of «HURIDOCs Standard Formats for the Recording and Exchange of Information on Human Rights». By use of SIFT-software, the data bases are easily accessible. A selection of the documentation is published in the *Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights*.

There are also many other efforts underway. There is, for example, a data base that has been created in the **Centro de Estudios Legales y Sociales (CELS)** in Argentina. CELS's micro-computer data base has been designed to gain control over information about the «disappeared» of Argentina and/or other victims of human rights violations during and since the last period of military rule.

A public data base of similar dimensions has been created in Washington, D.C. as a joint project of the **American Civil Liberties Union's Political Asylum Project** and the **Centre for National Security Studies**.

The **Central American Resource Center**, in Austin, Texas, motivated by similar concerns, has been using micro-computer equipment to classify the documents in its specialized library of research materials, also keeping the needs of political asylum lawyers in mind. The Center has also produced a directory of U.S. organizations concerned with Central American issues, up-dated regularly in its computer data base.

A somewhat larger initiative is that of the UNHCR's Centre for Documentation on Refugees (CDR) in Geneva. Since its creation in April 1986, the CDR has been entering documents relevant to refugee concerns (by means of abstracts and keywords) into a computer database using the HURIDOCs Standards Formats, a mainframe computer and INQUIRE software. Out of this database, the CDR publishes quarterly *Refugee Abstracts* and *ad hoc* bibliographies.

Also in the refugee area, with particular attention to the needs of asylum lawyers in the Federal Republic of Germany, the **ZDWF** is a co-operative effort of several German-based voluntary agencies. It collects and classifies information on political, racial and religious refugees, and

on human rights violations which cause people to flee their countries, maintained in computer data base form.

Elsewhere in Europe, the **Asociación pro Derechos Humanos de España** (Spanish Human Rights Association) in Madrid installed a micro-computer to classify its documentation. It has developed its own thesaurus of 750 keywords (in Spanish), expanding to 1,000 words, by which it will classify one-time publications, periodicals (and the most interesting articles in them) and documents. At this time, the Association has information only on its own documentation but it is also developing selective bibliographies, e.g. on human rights in general, on the philosophy and history of human rights, and human rights education. In future it also hopes to expand its service by providing references to material in other information centres with which it collaborates.

The **Commission for the Defence of Human Rights in Central America** (CODEHUCA) contributes to the collecting, storing, processing and multiplying of information, through a reliable network. Steps have already been taken to give an answer to the information needs of the humanitarian organizations working in the area: two regional courses on human rights documentation (1983 and 1985) plus the preparation of the *Central American Thesaurus on Human Rights*. These initiatives were carried out, as a co-ordinated task by CODEHUCA and the **Confederation of Central American Universities** (CSUCA) **Documentation Centre**.

Finally, mention must be made of the data base of **Inter-Link Press Service** in New York, a private, independent co-operative of journalists. Founded in 1964 in response to the limited amount of news and information available to U.S. media and non-media organizations about developing countries, Inter-Link has more than 80 staff correspondents world-wide, and taps the coverage of more than 250 correspondents in developing nations; Its feature articles are maintained for a period of three to four months in an outline data base called «Newslines». In 1985, with a special grant for that purpose, Inter-Link has ex-

panded its coverage of human rights concerns so that it now produces several articles on human rights each month. It is also trying to stimulate organizations into becoming part of a human rights and development network whereby all organizations in the system could maintain electronic bulletin boards, send out network alerts, maintain an events calendar, and in-put other relevant information into the system.

Max Planck Institut für Ausländisches und Öffentliches Rechts und Völkerrechts (public international law and comparative law) has a documentation system geared to such data bases as ECOEUROCOM, INTERJURA, EURONET, DIALOGUE, CASTEL, Deutsches Bibliothek CJUS (data bank operated by the Commission of the European Communities). The Institute's bibliographical service is provided in its journal *Zeitschrift für Ausländisches und Öffentliches Rechts und Völkerrechts*, and the Encyclopaedias published by the Institute.

In addition, a joint conference was organized by **HURIDOCS**, **SIM**, **IPS** and **INTERDOC** in Rome in April 1986 on «Communication, human rights and development». In particular, two working documents of this conference are of importance: «Human rights terminology and thesaurus development» by Friederike Knabe and «Human rights data-basing, why **HURIDOCS** could make sense» by Hans Thoolen.

UNESCO's Social Science Documentation Centre serves as a clearing house for UNESCO documentation in the social sciences as well as an information service centre for specialists at headquarters and the field. The Centre maintains computer-readable data bases in the following areas: (a) social science research and advanced training organizations; (b) social science specialists; (c) current empirical projects relevant to UNESCO programmes; (d) publications resulting from research relevant to UNESCO social science programmes; and (e) social science periodicals. On-line searching is conducted by the Centre's staff. The UNESCO Library has set up and regularly updates the **UNESCO Bibliographical Data Base (UNESBIB)** which

includes all UNESCO documents since 1972 and contains 1,400 references to human rights.

Council of Europe Human Rights Documentation Centre (HRDC) was established in 1982 to operate an internal information service for the human rights bodies of the Council of Europe, and to operate a public information service. It has established full-text legal data bases containing Decisions and Reports of the European Commission of Human Rights, Judgements of the European Court of Human Rights and Resolutions of the Committee of Ministers. It also prepares data bases on judicial and legislative activities within the 21 Member States of the Council of Europe and a comprehensive bibliographical data base on human rights in Europe. At the present time these data bases represent over 50 Megabytes of textual information representing approximately 21,000 printed pages. On-line access to Judgements, Resolutions and bibliographical data bases has been developed from the beginning of 1989. Although based on a powerful full text information retrieval package (**SIFT**), developed in Norway with the co-operation of the Council of Europe, in which each word in the text is searchable as a keyword, the HRDC has developed a thesaurus intended primarily for indexing human rights case-law. Documents contained in the data bases are therefore also indexed and searchable according to keywords in this thesaurus. For developing its data bases on national activities, the HRDC has established a network of national correspondents comprising national human rights institutes, research centres, or internationally recognized experts, who report to the Centre on important decisions of national courts, on legislative initiatives and on publications.

The **HURIDOCs** (Human Rights Information and Documentation Systems, International) network was established in 1982. It is a global network of organizations concerned with human rights and willing to use compatible methods and techniques of information handling. **HURIDOCs** itself does not collect information; rather, it seeks to establish a decentralized network in which or-

ganizations can handle and exchange information according to their own requirements. Its main activities are the holding of workshops and training courses on human rights information handling, and the development of compatible tools for recording and exchange of information. **HURIDOCS** Secretariat, 2 rue Jean-Jaquet, CH-1201 Geneva.

Human Rights Bibliography (HRB), Human Rights Centre, University of Ottawa, 57 Louis Pasteur, Ottawa, Ontario K1W 6N5, Canada. The data base is conceived in keeping with the mandate of the Human Rights Centre to be a bilingual source of information, strategies and initiatives for promoting human rights at home and abroad by linking academic, governmental and advocacy communities in a relevant programme of research, education, documentation and organizational support. The **Human Rights Bibliography** is a data base containing references to documents pertaining to the field of human rights at home and abroad, with a particular emphasis to those produced in Canada or by Canadians. All documents are indexed using controlled-vocabulary indexing terms. At present, the terms are in English, regardless of the language of the publication. A French version of the data base is in preparation. The bibliography is part of the Centre's larger in-house project, **HURICAN** (Human Rights Canada), consisting, in addition, of a data base of indexed briefs of Canadian Charter of Rights Caselaw, a list of human rights organizations and a roster of human rights experts. Funding for **HURICAN** has been provided by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada. Major subjects covered in the data base include aboriginal people's rights; Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms; equality rights of women and various minority groups, e.g. disabled, aged, youth, children, ethnic groups, religious groups, linguistic groups; legal rights of a person charged with an offence; Canadian foreign policy and human rights; international human rights protection mechanisms; and human rights violations abroad.

2. Other specialized non-governmental organization data bases

Academia Mexicana de Derechos Humanos (Mexican Academy of Human Rights) (AMDH), Filosofía y Letras 88, Col. Copilco Universidad, 04360 Mexico D.F., Mexico.

Asociación Pro Derechos Humanos (Association for Human Rights) (APRODEH), Av. Abancay 210, Piso 11, Lima 11, Peru.

Bijeen Third World Information, Postbus 750, 5201 AT Den Bosch, The Netherlands.

Canadian Centre for Victims of Torture (CCVT), 10 Major Street, Toronto, Ontario M5S 2L1, Canada.

Centre for Intergroup Studies/Sentrum vir Intergroepstudies, Abe Bailey Institute of Inter-Racial Studies, University of Cape Town, Private Bag, Rondebosch 7700, South Africa.

Centre for Research on Multinational Corporations (SOMO), Paulus Potterstraat 20, Amsterdam 1007, The Netherlands.

Comisión Ecumenica de Derechos Humanos (Ecumenical Commission for Human Rights) (CEDHU), Apartado 720A, Quito, Ecuador.

Conseil pour le développement de la recherche économique et sociale en Afrique (Council for the Development of Economic and Social Research in Africa) (CODESRIA), BP 3304, Dakar, Senegal.

Documentation - Réfugiés (Centre interassociatif francophone d'information et de documentation sur le droit d'asile et les réfugiés) Documentation - Refugees

(Francophone Interassociative Center for Information and Documentation on the Right to Asylum and on Refugees) (DR), 11 rue Ferdinand-Gambon, 75020 Paris, France.

Ecumenical Documentation and Information Centre for Eastern and Southern Africa (EDICESA), POB H94, Hatfield, Harare, Zimbabwe.

Funda Centre, POB 359, Orlando, 1804 Soweto, South Africa.

Henry-Dunant Institute/Institut Henry-Dunant, 114 avenue de Lausanne, 1202 Geneva, Switzerland.

Human Rights Research and Education Centre/Centre de recherche et d'enseignement sur les droits de la personne, University of Ottawa, 57 Louis Pasteur, Ottawa, Ontario, K1N 6N5, Canada.

Institut africain pour le développement économique et social. Centre de documentation (African Institute for Economic and Social Development. Documentation Center) (INADES) BP 8, Abidjan 08, Côte d'Ivoire.

Minority Rights Group (MRG), 379 Brixton Road, London SW9 7DE, U.K.

OASIS - Behandling og Radgivning for Flygtninge (OASIS - Treatment and Counselling Centre for Refugees), Norrebrogade 88, 3 sal., DK-2200 Copenhagen N., Denmark.

Rehabiliterings Center for Torturofre (International Rehabilitation and Research Centre for Torture Victims) (RCT), Juliane Maries Vej 34, 2100 Copenhagen 0, Denmark.

Southern African Catholic Bishop's Conference (SACBC), POB 941, Pretoria 0001, South Africa.

CHAPTER V

PERIODICALS DEALING WITH HUMAN RIGHTS

Human Rights Quarterly (HRQ)

This journal, which appears quarterly, was first published in 1979 under the title *Universal Human Rights*. With Vol. 3, N° 1, the title changed to *Human Rights Quarterly*. It defines itself as a « comparative and international journal of the social sciences, philosophy (changed in 1983 to « humanities ») and law ».

The journal has published occasional articles on teaching human rights, provides reviews of professional literature, and offers articles on topics such as political imprisonment; a comparative analysis of military regimes and human rights; human rights and modernization; and analyses of the country-status reports (for 1980-1981) of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights. An index for its first five years of publication, Volumes 1-5, is found at the end of Volume 5, N° 4 (November 1983).

In addition, the *HRQ* has published special issues on the following topics:

- human rights and U.S. foreign policy (Vol. 1, N° 1, January-March 1979);
- human rights in the context of economic and political development in the Third World (Vol. 1, N° 2, April-June 1979);
- human rights protection and implementation (Vol. 1, N° 2, October-December 1979);

- dissent in the USSR (Vol. 2, N° 1, January-March 1980);
- women and international human rights (Vol. 3, N° 2, May 1981);
- South Asian perspectives on human rights (Vol. 3, N°2, Summer 1981);
- terror in the modern age: the vision of literature, the response of law (Vol. 5, N° 1, May 1983).

The distinctive feature of this journal is that its contributors approach the subject of international human rights through social sciences or, secondarily, humanities.

Human Rights Journal (HRJ)/Revue des droits de l'homme (RDH)

This journal of international and comparative law began publishing in 1968. It was created by a group consisting almost entirely of European legal scholars, and the first issue was devoted exclusively to human rights in «all their legal aspects, in a purely scientific spirit».

The *HRJ* was published by the International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg (France). Each issue had:

1. Articles on legal doctrines.
2. Legislation, decisions and practice relation to human rights (at both international and national levels).
3. Information, e.g. documentation of official resolutions, decision, etc. of international governmental organizations and bibliography.

The articles, primarily by West Europeans, were published in French or English.

Special issues included:

- racial discrimination (Vol. IV, N° 2-3, July 1971);

- human rights and the plurality of European systems for international protection (Vol. V, N° 4, December 1972);
- human rights research and teaching at the university level (a UNESCO-sponsored conference, Vol. VI, N° 1, March 1973);
- population and human rights; freedom of the press; and implementation of human rights (Vol. VII, N° 2-4, 1974);
- human rights protection in the Nordic countries (Vol. VIII, N° 1, March-June 1975);
- Namibia and human rights (Vol. IX, N° 2-3, April-June 1976).

The journal ceased to exist in 1979.

Europäische Grundrechte Zeitschrift (EuGRZ)

This bi-monthly German-language periodical is the most comprehensive and up-to-date legal journal existing today exclusively dedicated to human rights. It was first published in 1974 and was originally designed to provide current and systematic information on national human rights jurisprudence in Western Europe and on the case-law of the European Commission and Court of Human Rights. In the meantime, its scope was extended and covers also the case-law of the Inter-American Commission and Court of Human Rights, the United Nations Human Rights Committee, the Court of Justice of the European Communities, as well as major supreme court decisions from outside Europe. In addition, every issue contains a scholarly article on a wide range of legal topics concerning human rights, current documentation with respect to human rights, short surveys of decisions and pending procedures, statistics, etc. The index of each volume provides an impressive survey of major legal and judicial developments in the field of human rights. Unfortunately, the *EuGRZ* is published only in German. Some of its articles, documents and case-

law collections are, however, published in English in the *Human Rights Law Journal* which is modelled on the *EuGRZ* and also published by N.P. Engel Publisher.

Human Rights Law Journal (HRLJ)* also including *Human Rights Review (HRR)

The *HRLJ* was created in 1980 by the editors and publishers of *Europäische Grundrecht Zeitschrift (EuGRZ)*. In particular, the *HRLJ* was created to meet two purposes: «to be a forum for scholarly debate in the field of human rights law, with the particular aim of serving as a channel of communication between both sides of the Atlantic» and «... to make a hitherto unavailable contribution to the study of comparative law by reporting constitutional and supreme court decisions from Europe».

Roughly a third of each issue is devoted to scholarly articles, usually by academic law professors and/or those in official positions in various intergovernmental agencies concerned with human rights. Perhaps of special interest to North Americans teaching/researching human rights are: a symposium on the multinational European human rights regime (Vol. 1, Parts 1-4, 1980), and the resolutions (17 May 1983) and reports of the European Parliament on «Human Rights in the World» (Vol. 4, Part 1, July 1983).

Each issue also includes: a section on «Documentation» from the Council of Europe, the Organization of American States, and a unit on «Pending Proceedings» in the European Court of Human Rights based in Strasbourg, France. The *HRLJ* also provides periodically a «Digest» of articles which had originally appeared in the German-language periodical, *EuGRZ*. However, the major part of each *HRLJ* is devoted to «Decisions and Reports» of the UN Human Rights Committee, the European Court and Commission of Human Rights, the Inter-American Court and Commission of Human Rights, the Court of Justice of the European Communities, the

Constitutional Court of Austria, the Constitutional Court of France, etc.

Since Vol. 3 (1982), the *HRLJ* has been published in association with the International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg (France), thus to some degree compensating for the demise in 1979 of the Institute's own *Human Rights Journal/Revue des droits de l'homme*.

Human Rights

This journal is published quarterly by the Section of Individual Rights and Responsibilities of the American Bar Association. The first issue appeared in 1970. Apart from reporting on the activities of the section's various committees and sub-committees, the journal publishes a small number of scholarly articles which approach issues on human rights and social justice through a distinctively American perspective.

European Human Rights Reports (EHRR)

This English-language quarterly is published by the European Law Centre in London and it focuses on the case-law of the European Commission and Court of Human Rights under the European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms.

Beginning with the first issue (i.e. Part 1, January 1979), the first two full years of *EHRR* were devoted exclusively to recording the back judgements of the European Court of Human Rights (i.e. starting with that Court's first case *Lawless v. Ireland* (1960), so that by the conclusion of Part 8, the periodical became current with the output of the Court. A cumulative table of cases is also provided.

Beginning with Part 9 (January 1981), the *EHRR* also began reporting decisions and reports of the European Commission of Human Rights, relevant actions before the

European Court of Justice, and decisions of the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe.

Starting with Vol. 3 (1981), the publication added three new regular sections: Legislation; Documents; and Summaries and Abstracts. Under the first, for example, one may find the Zimbabwe Declaration of Rights (reproduced in Part 11). As an instance of the second, Part 13 published the «Recommendations Concerning the Exercise of Discretionary Powers by Administrative Authorities (N R(80)2 of 11 March 1980) of the Council of Europe Committee of Ministers». The abstracts provided under the third heading (Summaries and Abstracts) will also prove particularly useful to legal practitioners in the human rights field, especially because they include formal decisions on the denial of admissibility of communication (i.e. petitions by aggrieved individuals).

Israel Yearbook on Human Rights

This Yearbook was first published in 1971 by Alpha Press, Jerusalem, under the auspices of the Faculty of Law, Tel Aviv University. Each issue contains: scholarly articles; judicial decisions; book reviews; and notes. Vol. XXI includes a cumulative index to Volumes I-XX.

Droits de l'homme

Published since 1979 by the «Institut de formation en droits de l'homme du Barreau de Paris» (Institute for training in human rights of the Paris Bar) as a bulletin of information which appears three times a year. Today this bulletin contains the following rubrics: European Court and Commission on Human Rights (reports, decisions and judgements); European Community Case-Law; human rights case-law in France; human rights in the world; activities of NGOs, bibliography.

Mennesker og Rettigheter (« Nordic Journal on Human Rights »)

A quarterly published since 1986 by the Norwegian Human Rights Project (Oslo) transformed into the Norwegian Institute of Human Rights as of 1 January 1987. The themes related to the links between non-governmental organizations working for human rights and the UN system are dealt with in the main.

The board members are appointed by the Norwegian Red Cross, the Norwegian Section of Amnesty International and Redd Barna (Norwegian Save the Children). The journal has an all-Nordic approach and aims at being interdisciplinary and problem-oriented rather than legalistic. It has a global perspective. Articles and materials are in Norwegian, Danish, Swedish or English, except for the fourth issue.

Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights (NQHR)

The *NQHR* is published by the Netherlands Institute of Human Rights (SIM) and succeeded in 1989 the *SIM Newsletter* which was first published in 1983. Over the years, this quarterly has gradually developed from a publication focusing on documentation, news and information for non-governmental organizations to a periodical in which scholarly articles about the factual human rights situation in all parts of the world and the promotion, and protection of human rights in international law are described. Each issue of the *NQHR* is divided into four parts: articles; human rights news; appendices; and documentation. The scholarly articles normally focus on one specific topic (such as torture, the right to housing, social rights, human rights in Eastern Europe, Western Europe and Latin America, rights of women, refugees, or a general survey of activities concerning the international protection of human rights). The part on human rights news provides a current review of the activities of intergovernmental or-

ganizations (United Nations, Council of Europe, European Community, CSCE, Organization of American States) as well as news on conferences, seminars, and non-governmental organization activities. The appendices contain new documents, statistics, etc. and the last part contains a selection of the documentation received by SIM which is recorded on the basis of the «HURIDOCs Standard Formats».

Harvard Human Rights Yearbook

The *Harvard Human Rights Yearbook* is an annual law student publication produced with the support of the Harvard Law School Human Rights Program. The first issue was produced in 1988.

It is the editor's intention to have the Yearbook «... serve as a forum for scholarly discussions on human rights issues». It contains both full-length articles of general interest written by scholars in the field and shorter, student-written pieces.

South African Journal on Human Rights

Published by the Centre for Applied Legal Studies of the University of Witwatersrand on major human rights issues confronting South African and Namibian societies. The journal has a standard number of rubrics: academic articles dealing with certain human rights issues; a description of and comments on a case-law relevant for human rights; review of books; and a human rights index. The human rights index gives a very detailed overview of all state regulations and its impact on the enjoyment of human rights. The journal was first published in 1985 and appears three times a year.

Journal of Refugee Studies

A new quarterly published since 1988 by the Refugee Studies Programme of the University of Oxford. The journal has an international outlook and is intended to meet the demands for academic exploration of the complex problems of forced migration and national and international responses.

International Journal of Refugee Law

Published by Oxford University Press, the *Journal* is an independent periodical on refugee law which aims to stimulate research and thinking on refugee law and its development, while providing a natural, though not exclusive, forum for discussion and dissemination of the results of research.

NJCM-Bulletin

A monthly bulletin published by the Dutch section of the International Commission of Jurists. The bulletin contains academic articles, commentaries on the policy of the Netherlands regarding human rights, and overviews of relevant legislation and case-law, national as well as international.

Human Rights Monitor

An irregularly appearing bulletin published by the International Service for Human Rights. The bulletin contains overviews of recent and coming UN and NGO human rights conferences; editorials; analyses of human rights topics; and a calendar containing relevant scheduled events. Bilingual French/English.

Human Rights Teaching

A biannual periodical published by UNESCO. The periodical gives an overview of existing human rights programmes and materials and a bibliography of publications on human rights issues. In English and French.

Amnesty International Annual Report.

This report denounces violations of human rights in the world, with a commentary for each country. In English, Spanish, French.

Human Rights in Developing Countries - Yearbook

Published since 1987 by the Danish Centre for Human Rights, this Yearbook presents updated information and documentation in a selection of countries in the South. The comprehensive country reports on each of these countries include an analysis of civil, political, economic, social, cultural, and minority rights as well as a country fact sheet and a short summary. The Yearbooks have proved to be a valuable source of information for policy-makers, non-governmental organizations, universities, libraries, the media and the interested public.

IDOC Internazionale

Published since 1970 by the International Documentation and Communication Centre, Italy, it contains thematic issues on economic and social and human rights, including such topics as : women, employment, youth under oppression and new religious movements. Book reviews and bibliography. It appears quarterly in English (summaries of articles in Italian).

Canadian Journal of Women and the Law

Created in 1986 by the National Association of Women and the Law. This multidisciplinary journal provides analyses of legal issues concerning women and women's rights as well as comments and book reviews. It appears twice a year in English and French.

Babel

This review is concerned with human rights, the rights of peoples and women rights in the world conference reports, debates. Published in French since 1990 by the « Centre d'études et d'initiatives de solidarité (CEDETIM) », France.

Ethnies

Edited by the research group «Peuples autochtones et développement». Thematic issues devoted to human rights, minority rights, the right to self-determination of ethnic groups as well as problems and needs of minorities and indigenous populations. Bibliographies. Maps. Illustrations. It appears quarterly in French.

The International Journal of Children's Rights

This journal, which appears quarterly, is published in English by the Kluwer Academic Publishers Group (Netherlands). It aims at furthering the rights of the child in all parts of the world and at contributing to their impact on the concept and development of childhood. The journal uses the insights and methodologies of all relevant disciplines, including international law. Concerned with such

topics as the African Charter, the regulation of transnational adoption, street children, the right to freedom of opinion and expression and the rights of artificially procreated children.

Turkish Yearbook of Human Rights

This Yearbook was first published in 1979 by the Public Administration Institute for Turkey and the Middle East (TODAİE). It concerns human rights and public administration. Bibliographies.

Educación y Derechos Humanos

Published by the Servicio Paz y Justicia, Montevideo, Uruguay, in Spanish, quarterly. Devoted to human rights and especially the rights of the child. Jurisprudence, documents, book reviews, tables, maps, illustrations.

Human Rights Tribune

This is a quarterly publication of Human Rights Internet (HRI), University of Ottawa, Canada. Internet promotes human rights education, stimulates research, encourages the sharing of information, and builds international solidarity among those committed to the principles enshrined in the International Bill of Human Rights. Since Internet's move to Canada in February 1991, its publications have been produced in collaboration with two partner organizations.

Firstly, the **Human Rights Research and Education Centre (HRREC)** of the University of Ottawa houses Internet. HRREC, established in 1981, is Canada's foremost bilingual source of research, information and strategic planning for promoting human rights at home and abroad. Together, HRI and HRREC manage a unique documenta-

tion collection, maintain bibliographic and organizational databases, and collaborate with others on a variety of international programmes.

Secondly, the **International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development (ICHRDD)** in Montreal has a special relationship with Internet. Internet provides ICHRDD with background information, research, and on-line access to its databases. Operational since 1990, the International Centre is mandated to support cooperation with people in foreign countries in order to foster democratic institutions and programmes across the world and to encourage organizations working for the implementation of the rights and freedoms enshrined in the International Bill of Rights.

Revue de l'Institut des droits de l'homme

This review is published in French by the Institut des droits de l'homme of the Catholic University of Lyon, France. The following issues are available:

- Revue N° 5 Folie des hommes - Crime contre l'humanité, 1991.
- Revue N° 6 L'Europe de l'Est à l'épreuve de la démocratie, 1991.
- Revue N° 7 Dignité des hommes, dignité des peuples, 1991.
- Revue N° 8 Poésie et libertés : le refus de l'oubli, 1992.
- Revue N° 9 Minorités du monde à l'épreuve des nouvelles démocraties, 1992.
- Revue N° 10 Révolution génétique à l'épreuve du droit, 1993.

CHAPTER VI

NGO PERIODICALS AND NEWSLETTERS

L'Alternative; L'Alternative, Paris. In French.

Amnesty International Newsletter. Amnesty International, London, U.K. In English, Arabic, French, Spanish.

Anti-Slavery Reporter. Anti-Slavery Society for the Protection of Human Rights (ASSPHR), London. In English.

Asia Link. Centre for the Progress of Peoples, Kowloon, Hongkong.

Background Information. Commission of the Churches on International Affairs, Geneva, Switzerland. Occasional. In English.

Boletín de Derechos Humanos y Democracia en El Cono Sur. Inter Press Service (IPS), Montevideo. In Spanish.

Boletín del MOVIP. (Movimiento por la Vida y la Paz), Buenos Aires. In Spanish.

Boletín por El Imperio del Derecho. Comisión Andina de Jurista, Lima. In Spanish.

Boletín Informativo. Asociación Costarricense Haitiana, Costa Rica. In Spanish.

Boletín Informativo. Asociación Latino-Americana para los Derechos Humanos (ALDHU), Quito. In Spanish.

Boletín Informativo: Guatemala - Comunicado de Prensa. Comisión de Derechos Humanos de Guatemala, Mexico City, D.F. In Spanish.

Boletín Informativo Honduras. Centro de Documentación de Honduras. Tegucigalpa. In Spanish.

Boletín Informativo Sobre Asuntos Migratorios y Fronterizos. Centro de Información para Asuntos Migratorios y Fronterizos, Comité de Servicio de Los Amigos, Mexico D.F. In Spanish.

Boletín Informativo Internacional. Comisión Chilena de Derechos Humanos, Santiago, Chile. In Spanish.

Boletín de Prensa. Comité Permanente por la Defensa de los Derechos Humanos, Bogotá. In Spanish.

Boletín Mensual. Comisión de Derechos Humanos de El Salvador (CDHES), Mexico City. In Spanish.

Brecha: Boletín Informativo. Comisión para la Defensa de los Derechos Humanos en Centro-América, San José, Costa Rica. In Spanish.

Brèche. Droits de l'homme et solidarité (DHS). Paris. In French.

Bulletin. Article 19, London. In English.

Bulletin. Institut de formation en droits de l'homme du Barreau de Paris, Paris. In French.

Bulletin de la Commission. Commission des droits de la personne de Québec. In French.

Bulletin du CAL. Centre d'action laïque, Brussels. In French.

Bulletin de l'IDERIC (Institut d'études et de recherches interethniques et interculturelles), Nice. In French.

Bulletin d'information du Bureau international catholique de l'enfance (BICE), Geneva. In English and in French.

Bulletin. Lawyer's Committee for International Human Rights, New York. In English.

Buletin. Stichting Mensenrechten Groningen, Groningen, Netherlands. In Dutch.

Bulletin. Standing International Forum on Ethnic Conflict, c/o International Peace Research Institute, Oslo. In English.

Bulletin CEDRI. Comité européen pour la défense des réfugiés et immigrés. Basle. In French.

Bulletin francophone de liaison et de documentation sur les droits de l'homme. Association internationale de consultants en droits de l'homme, Geneva. In French.

Bulletin d'information - Informationsblatt. Swiss Committee Against Torture, Geneva. In French and German.

Bulletin trimestriel de Pax Christi International. Antwerp. In French.

CELS (Centro de Estudios Legales y Sociales) Boletín, Buenos Aires, Argentina. In Spanish.

Centre for the Independence of Judges and Lawyers Bulletin. International Commission of Jurists, Chêne-Bougeries, Switzerland. In English, French, Spanish.

Chomi Reprints. Clearing House on Migration Issues. Richmond, Victoria, Australia. In English.

Canada Asia Currents. Canada Asia Working Group, Toronto. In English.

Chaqui del Corsudh Boletín. Consejo Regional sur Peruano de Defensa de Los Derechos Humanos, Cusco, Peru. In Spanish.

CISA News Bulletin. Indian Council of South America, Lima. In English and Spanish.

Report on Science and Human Rights. American Association for the Advancement of Science, Washington D.C. In English.

CODEH. Comité para la Defensa de Derechos Humanos en Honduras, Tegucigalpa. In Spanish.

CODEHUCA/Centro de Documentación. Documentación Sobre Derechos Humanos, San José, Costa Rica. In Spanish.

Compass. Newsletter of the Society for International Development, Rome. In English.

Contact-O. INTERDOC Bulletin. New Delhi. In English.

Courrier de l'ACAT. Action des Chrétiens pour l'abolition de la torture, Paris. In French.

CPHD Report. Comisión Permanente de Derechos Humanos, Managua, Nicaragua. In English and Spanish.

Cri des hommes; Fédération internationale des droits de l'homme, Paris. In French.

Cultural Survival Quarterly. Cultural Survival, Cambridge, U.K. In English.

Dalit Voice: The Voice of the Persecuted Minorities. Bangalore, India. In English.

Derechos del Pueblo. Comisión Ecumenica de Derechos Humanos. Bi-monthly publication. Quito. In Spanish.

Derechos Humanos. Asociación pro Derechos Humanos de España, Madrid. In Spanish.

Dialogo. Comité Ecuménico pro Derechos Humanos, San José, Costa Rica. In Spanish.

Différences. Mouvement contre le racisme et pour l'amitié entre les peuples (MRAP), Paris. In French.

Dissemination/Diffusion. International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), Geneva. In English and French.

Le Droit de vivre (DDV). Ligue internationale contre le racisme et l'anti-sémitisme (LICRA), Paris. In French.

Droits de l'homme. Ligue belge pour la défense des droits de l'homme, Brussels. In French.

Droits et libertés. Fédération canadienne des droits et libertés, Ottawa. In French.

Echo. World Confederation of Organizations of the Teaching Profession, Morges, Switzerland. In English and Spanish.

Ecole et paix. Association mondiale pour l'Ecole instrument de paix, Geneva. In French.

Economic and Social Bulletin. International Confederation of Free Trade Unions, Brussels. In English and French.

Educación y Derechos Humanos. Servicio Paz y Justicia, Montevideo. In Spanish.

Entr'aide et action. Comité entr'aide et action, Hérieux. In French.

Fact Paper. Human Rights Commission, Braamfontein, South Africa. In English.

Facts and Reports: Press Cuttings on Southern Africa. Holland Committee on South Africa, Amsterdam. In English.

Free Labour World. International Confederation of Free Trade Unions, Brussels. In English.

Freedom at Issue. Freedom House, New York. In English.

GDR Committee for Human Rights: Bulletin. GDR Committee for Human Rights, 1080 Berlin. In English and German.

Hasta Encontrarlos: Boletín Informativo. Federación Latinoamericana de Asociaciones de Familiares de Detenidos Desaparecidos (FEDEFAM), Caracas. In Spanish.

Hom Nieuwsbrief. Humanistisch Overleg Mensenrechten, Utrecht. In Dutch.

Hommes et libertés. Ligue des droits de l'homme, Paris. In French.

Human Rights/Droits de la personne. Canadian Human Rights Foundations, Montreal. English/French version.

Human Rights Bulletin. The International League for Human Rights, New York. In English.

Human Rights Forum. Indonesian Legal Aid Foundation, Institute for Economic and Social Research, Education and Information, Jakarta. In English.

Human Rights Monitor. International Service for Human Rights, Geneva. In English and French.

Human Rights: Newsletter. Canadian Human Rights Foundation, Montreal. In English and French.

Human Rights News. National Council of Churches in Korea, Seoul. In English.

Human Rights Newsletter. Human Rights Commission, Canberra. In English.

Human Rights Research and Education Bulletin. Human Rights Centre, University of Ottawa, Ottawa. In English and French.

Human Rights in Thailand Report. Co-ordinating Group for Religion in Society, Bangkok. In English.

Human Rights Update. Newsletter of the Human Rights Unit of the Commonwealth Secretariat, London. In English.

Human Rights Violations and Tamils of Sri Lanka. Tamil Information Centre, London. In English.

Human Rights Watch. Americas Watch; Helsinki Watch, Lawyers' Committee for International Human Rights, New York. In English.

ICJ Bulletin. International Commission of Jurists, Geneva. In English and French.

ICJ Newsletter. International Commission of Jurists, Geneva. In English.

ICJ Review. International Commission of Jurists, Geneva. In English.

ICMC Newsletter. International Catholic Migration Commission, Geneva. In English.

IDOC Internazionale. IDOC Internazionale, Rome. In English, French and Italian.

IFDA Dossier. Published every two months by the International Foundation for Development Alternatives, Nyon, Switzerland. In English, French and Spanish.

IMADR Bulletin. International Movement against All Forms of Discrimination and Racism, Tokyo. In Japanese and English.

Informaciu. Institut de Drets Humans de Catalunya, Barcelona. In Catalan.

Informedh. Movimiento Ecumenico por los Derechos Humanos, Buenos Aires. In Spanish.

Inscan. Research Resource Division for Refugees, Carlton University, Ottawa. In English.

International Humanist. International Humanist and Ethical Union, Ottawa. In English.

International Newsletter of Treatment and Rehabilitation of Torture Victims. Rehabilitation and Torture Centre, Copenhagen. In English.

Interights Bulletin. The International Centre for the Legal Protection of Human Rights, London. In English.

International Children's Rights Monitor. Defence for Children International, Geneva. In English.

International Review of Contemporary Law. International Association of Democratic Lawyers, Brussels. In English and French.

International Trade Union News. International Confederation of Free Trade Unions, Brussels. In English.

Le Journal de la paix. Pax Christi, Paris. In French.

Justicia y Paz. Revista de Derechos Humanos. Mexico D.F. In Spanish.

Justitia et Pax Info. Commission Justitia et Pax, Paris. In French.

Justice and Service News. World Council of Churches, Geneva. In English.

Keston News Service. Keston College, Keston. In English.

The Law Group Docket. International Human Rights Group, Washington D.C. In English

Lawasia Human Rights Bulletin. Law Association for Asia and the Western Pacific, Sydney. In English.

Lettre de la FIDH. Fédération internationale des droits de l'homme, Paris. In French.

Lettre d'information. France Terre d'Asile, Paris. In French.

Libertas. International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development, Montreal. In English.

Lomé Briefing. Liaison Committee of Development NGOs to the European Communities, Brussels. In English.

M'86 Nieuwsbrief. Moiwana '86, Paramaribo, Suriname. In Dutch.

Menschenrechte. Internationale Gesellschaft für Menschenrechte, Frankfurt am/Main. In German.

Migration News. International Catholic Migration Commission, Geneva. In English.

Monthly Update. International Human Rights Law Group, Washington D.C. In English.

Newsletter. Arab Organization for Human Rights. A semi-periodical. Giza, Egypt. In Arabic and English.

Newsletter. Civil Rights League, Claremont, South Africa. In English.

Newsletter. Centre for the Study of Human Rights, Columbia University, New York. In English.

Newsletter. International Helsinki Federation for Human Rights, Vienna. In English.

Newsletter. World Federation for Mental Health, Baltimore. In English.

Newsletter. Jamaica Council for Human Rights, Kingston, Jamaica. In English.

Nieuwsbrief. Liga voor Mensenrechten, Ghent, Belgium. In Dutch.

Les Nouvelles congolaises. Comité Patrice Lumumba, Liège, Belgium. In French.

Outsider. The Minority Rights Group, London. In English.

Paz y Justicia: Sumario de Derechos humanos. Servicio Paz y Justicia, Montevideo. In Spanish.

*Refugee*¹. Refugee Documentation Project, North York, Canada. In English.

Refugee Issues. Refugees Studies Programme, Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford. In English.

Refugees and Human Rights Newsletter. Church World Service Immigration and Refugee Program, New York. In English.

Revista Chilena de Derechos Humanos. Academia de Humanismo Cristiano, Santiago, Chile. In Spanish.

Rights and Humanity. The Journal of Rights and Humanity: A New International Humanitarian Initiative, London. In English.

The Rights of Peoples (Popoli/Peuples/Pueblos). International League for the Rights of Peoples, Rome. In French, English, Italian, Spanish.

S.O.S. Torture. Geneva, Organisation mondiale contre la torture. Published every two months. English/French version.

Sri Lanka Monitor. The British Refugee Council, London. In English.

Survival International for the Rights of Threatened Tribal Peoples. Survival International, London. In English.

¹ See *Refugee Abstracts*. Vol. 7 for a list of periodicals specialized in refugee questions. This list includes 15 journals dealing with questions related to refugees, 8 legal issues and 27 regional and specific issues.

Taiwan Communiqué. International Committee for Human Rights in Taiwan, The Hague, Netherlands. In English.

Tapol. The Indonesian Human Rights Campaign, Surrey, U.K. In English.

Terre des hommes. Terres des hommes, Lausanne, Switzerland. In French.

Timor Link. Catholic Institute for International Relations, London. In English.

Transnational Perspectives. Transnational Perspectives, Geneva. In English.

The Philippines Human Rights Update. Monthly. Task Force Detainees of the Philippines, Quezon City, Philippines. In English.

Update. Philippines Human Rights Group, Quezon City. In English.

Up-To-Date. International Medical Commission for Health and Human Rights, Geneva. In English.

Women's Watch. International Women's Rights Action Watch, Minneapolis, MN. In English.